PRESIDENTIAL PLATFORMS ON PAGE 4

Saint Mary's Collegian

Official Publication of the Associated Students of Saint Mary's College

CHARLEMAGNE DAY EXERCISES NEXT SUNDAY

Vol. XXXIII. SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE, CALIFORNIA, APRIL 24, 1936 Issued Weekly Number 30

SENIOR BALL SET FOR THIS EVENING IN LAKESIDE CLUB

Joaquin Grill's Orchestra To Furnish Music For Dance

Climaxing a brilliant social season, the senior ball, to be held tonight at the Lakeside Golf and Country Club in San Francisco, should prove to be the event of the year. Since it is one of the last activities of the graduating class, much time and effort have been used to make it a complete success, it is reported.

No Expense Spared

"No expense has been spared," stated President Hugh Lindsey, "to make this affair the best of the season. Since the ball marks the end of our activity as a class, so to speak, we wish to make it one that will be remembered. We think that we have succeeded, and a large attendance will prove it."

Beginning at 10 p.m., dancing will continue until 1 a.m., the music being furnished by Joaquin Grill and his orchestra. Favors of a distinctive nature will be given, it was stated, and as usual, the "no-corsage" rule will be in effect.

Decorations of the clubhouse has been done by experts and is reported to be unusual and entirely in keeping with the nature of the ball. The grounds surrounding the club will also be decorated, and will be one of the outstanding features of the evening, it is stated.

Entertainment during the intermissions, which will be few and far between, according to committeemen, will be provided by novelty numbers featuring a glee club ensemble, trio, and other distinctive forms of entertainment.

For the first time in many years, the senior class declined to chose one of the usual sites, and picked a new one. Members of the committee expressed the belief that this site will meet with the highest approval of all students attending the affair.

"A great deal of extra trouble and expense has been incurred," Arthur Mott, chairman of the ball, stated, "in order that this senior ball will go down in history as the best ever held by any class. With a good attendance, it will be."

Members of the senior class have asked the cooperation and support of all students in regard to this ball, and urge all who have not yet purchased bids, to do so as soon as possible.

Cottle Contest Won By Junior Student

The annual Cottle Oratorical Contest held last night in the lounge of De La Salle Hall was won by Bill Simon, who defeated Edward La Berge and Earl Fleming, other contestants in the finals of the contest.

The award which Simon will receive is the Cottle medal offered in memory of the late Father Cottle. It will be presented to him at the commencement exercises on May 10.

The contest was presided over by Brother Henry, with Brother Bernard, Brother Lucian, and Brother Alfred as judges. A large audience was in attendance.

Thursday Is Set For Gael Release

No Copies To Be Given Out Before Date Set

Thursday, April 30, has been the day set for the issuing of the 1936 Gael, it was announced late yesterday afternoon by Joe Alioto, editor of the yearbook. Although the book will be finished on Tuesday, none will be distributed before the elections close on Thursday. Those who have paid for their yearbooks may receive them immediately after the polls close on Thursday.

Only One Released

"Only one copy of the 1936 Gael will be given out before the elections close," stated Alioto, "and that will be presented to Brother Albert, president of the college." Several unusual and unique additions have been made to the book, it was disclosed, but the nature of these additions were not divulged. They will be exclusive with the Gael, it was further announced by Alioto.

"Sales on the yearbooks have been progressing fairly well," stated John Valentini, manager of the Gael, "but there is room for a great deal of improvement. All students are urged to make their final payments before Monday, which has been set for the dead-line. The cooperation of all students is asked in making this yearbook a success."

ASSMC ELECTION

Polls for the ASSMC election next Thursday will be open in the students' book store from 8:00 a.m. until 4:30 p.m., it was announced this week.

Members of the Student Affairs Committee will have full charge of the election and the counting of the ballots.

Clean Campus, Blisters Result of Clean-up Day

The traditional campus labor day, held annually, took place last Wednesday. Practically all students attended, aiding in ridding the campus of weeds, rubbish, papers, and other unsightly objects. Faculty members and students worked together in the annual clean-up, putting over what was considered by most observers to be a highly successful day.

Faculty Assist

Begining the day at 9:15, the various groups assembled in their assigned places to proceed to the projects given them. Each group was supervised by a member of the faculty, who worked along with the students, and who took his orders from the organizer and dictator of the day, Professor Silva. Working with Professor Silva in planning the day's activities was Herr von Wetter, landscape architect, who undertook to outline the projects to be accomplished.

Several Projects Completed

Among the works undertaken during the day were the cleaning of Lake La Salle, trimming of walks, work on Agnon Field, work on the gardens around Madigan Gym, and general cleaning up throughout the campus. Special attention was given to the campus gardens which, it is felt, benefited greatly by the day's activities.

President Is Host

Brother Albert, president of the college, was host to all students at a luncheon following the morning's activity, faculty members also attending. Brother Albert commented especially upon the fine attendance and cooperation shown, and upon the amount of work done.

Chairman Speaks

Professor Claude Silva, chairman of the day's proceedings, especially commended the participants in the affair upon the fine spirit shown. "We might have had," stated Chairman Silva, "twice as much work with half the spirit; or half the work with twice the spirit—but we seem to have discovered a happy medium. It is for that reason that all are to be congratulated upon this day's work."

Tools Donated

Tools for the labor day were furnished by the Sacramento Railway, the Southern Pacific Railway, Jack Cummings, supervisor of Contra Costa County, and by Mr. Barnes of the Moraga Land Company. The college expresses its appreciation for the cooperation and consideration shown by these persons in aiding to make the day a successful one.

APGU Gives Library Magazine For Year

Keeping up a thirty year old tradition of fostering things intellectual, the Alpha Pi Gamma Upsilon presented to the library this week, a year's subscription to the popular "Reader's Digest."

Arthur Mott, president of the A. P. G. U., announced that this particular magazine was secured, because of the usual high quality of its material, and also because of its appeal to the entire student body. The subscription, which has already been placed, will commence with the opening of college next Fall.

Tuesday evening, April 28, has been set as the date for the annual A. P. G. U. dinner, at which the election of officers for the next year will take place. The specific location, which will be in Oakland, has not as yet, been definitely decided upon.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Press Convention Cancelled By Club

Due to a conflict in dates, the annual press convention sponsored by the Press Club has been cancelled, it was announced last night by James Burns, president of the club. The convention had been set for May 2, but as that date had already been taken for a campus event, it could not be held.

The press convention which was inaugurated four year years ago has had as its purpose the advancing of journalism among the students of the various Northern California Catholic high schools.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Fair Exhibit To Open On Friday

May 16 To Be Designated As Saint Mary's College Day

The Saint Mary's College exhibit at the San Diego International Exposition was completed last Saturday evening, Brother Albert, president of the college, announced on his return to the campus Tuesday morning from a week-end in the southern city.

The booth contains a large map of the United States showing the home cities of the members of the present Saint Mary's student body, together with photographs of college activities, an exhibit of the Science Department, a valuable Biblical facsimile, and a pastel color set invented by Brother Cornelius. Representing the art department of the college, selected paintings from the Keith gallery, student paintings and sketches are displayed on the wall of the twenty-two foot booth.

The display will be open to the public until September 9.

May 16 has been declared Saint Mary's College Day at the Exposition.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Radio Program Is Suspended Till Fall

The weekly series of Contemporary Authors programs has been discontinued for the remainder of the current semester and the summer months, it was announced this week by William Simon, who has been handling the programs. The series will be resumed early next fall.

To the Students:

It is the sincere wish of the student body administration that all of the students who can possibly do so would attend the Charlemagne Day exercises. They will most certainly be worth while and very interesting and students are also invited to bring their parents. Father Ribeyron has extended a most cordial welcome through me to them.

Sincerely yours,
BILL SMITH,
ASSMC President.

INTEREST IN LOCAL ELECTIONS RISES AS VOTING NEARS

Political Speeches Will Be Presented Monday in Lounge

Featured by the entrance of only two candidates into the 1936-37 presidential race when three were expected to run, and also featured by the moving, flowery appeal of Rodney Stetson in behalf of his man, political machines on the local campus shifted into high Monday morning and are now rolling at full speed along the voters' highway toward election day, Thursday, April 30.

With Joseph Alioto and Bill Simon set against each other in the fight for the position of student body president, it became clearly apparent later this week that the duel will be fundamentally one between a well-oiled political machine and a comparatively independent group for leadership.

Edward Moran, student body vice-president, started the political fireworks off with the proverbial bang after the usual routine business had been handled, when he nominated Simon for the office of president.

Following hard on this nomination, John Giannoni, local senior dorm "boss," rose and placed Joseph Alioto in nomination. The qualities, qualifications and accomplishments of both men were cited at length by the nominating parties.

Further nominations were asked for by Persident Smith, and, with none forthcoming, a murmer arose throughout the crowd gathered.

Before the meeting had convened, reliable, or supposedly reliable, information had made its way around the local political grapevine that it would be "Simon, Alioto and some dark horse." But there was no dark horse, or, if there was, he had withdrawn at the eleventh hour.

Vice - presidential nominations were then declared open, and Elias Welch, editor of The Collegian, placed Edward Nevin, present junior class president, into nomination for vice-president of the ASSMC.

Without further ado, Bob Timmings, day scholar, took the floor and placed the popular Al Shine into the running for the same office, and then came the highlight of the

(Continued on Page 5)

BUY YOUR GAEL

JUDGES NAMED TO PRESIDE OVER STATE WIDE EXAM

Judges were named yesterday for the state-wide scholarship examinations to be concluded tomorrow in San Francisco, Sacramento, Los Angeles, and at Saint Mary's College. The examinations will determine the students to receive the thirty-two scholarship awards being offered by the college. Eight awards will be made in each of the four divisions.

The judges for the centers in Northern California are:

For San Francisco: Dr. Hubert R. Arnold; Leo A. Cunningham, president of the Saint Mary's Alumni Association; Frank R. Schmid, president of the Saint Mary's Club, and Andrew R. Johnson of San Mateo.

For Sacramento: Charles C. Hughes, City Superintendent of Public School; Frank E. Michel, realtor, and Edward T. Ryan, County Tax Collector.

For Saint Mary's College: Bryan O. Wilson, County Superintendent of School for Contra Costa County; Francis P. Healey, District Attorney of Contra Costa County, and L. J. Thomas, postmaster of Richmond.

The judges for Los Angeles(center for the southern part of the state, have been named as: Frank A. Bonelli, Superintendent of Schools in Los Angeles County; Reverend M. McNichols, Superintendent of Catholic Schools in Los Angeles County; L. F. Foley, Principal of Hollywood High School, and Reverend Thomas Moran, Principal of Catholic Girls Schools in Los Angeles.

Block Society Dance Plans Most Complete

Social activities of Saint Mary's College will reach a grand climax in the Sport Dance to be held on May 1. The dance is sponsored by the Block SM Society and is in honor of the new members who will be initiated into the society on April 29.

Madigan Gymnasium has been selected as the most favorable site for the dance. Bids are priced at 75 cents, and may be purchased from any of the members of this society.

Music will be offered by Nat Thomas and his popular Bay region orchestra. It consists of eleven pieces with one outstanding girl songstress.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Block Initiation Begins Monday

Athletes Undergo Three-Day Rites During The Week

Saint Mary's campus will be the site of a three-day circus. Multicolored costumes, uproarious wisecracks, and nondescript stunts and skits will feature the annual initiation of incoming members of the Block SM Society. The grand show is under the management of the club president and super-impressario Herm Meister. The circus will remain on the campus for three days with the formal secret rites on Wednesday evening.

Monday and Tuesday nights, respectively, will see the circus barnstorming the cities of Oakland and Walnut Creek. Here the neophytes will exhibit their "art" on the main thoroughfares before the caustic stare of the critical public. Students of the college will be favored with this superlative entertainment each noon and evening in the dinroom and lounge.

Some of the red-letter stars appearing in the daring burlesque will be Jirsa, the Great Lover and Don Juan of the Z.T.A. House. (Wherever that may be.) Dennerlein will carry his characteristic hamper of goody-goodies for personal consumption. Maxham will demonstrate his prowess by impersonating Joe Louis, the Brown Bomber, and he forwards a notice that all challengers will be accepted. Les Groux will be arrayed in all his scholarly finery with horn-rimmed spectacles, knee breeches, bow tie, and of course an armful of Aristotle's Philosophy.

Flanagan will have his "arm" in a glass case and will be assisted by three trainers. (He'll need them for more places than his arm—or are we becoming presumptuous, tsk, tsk.)

After this hectic three-day caraction until the grand climax which is none other than the Block SM Dance on Friday evening May 1.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Ex-Editor Speaks Before Graduates

Continuing the series of talks to the students of Bay City high schools, Philip Quittman spoke yesterday morning at the weekly assembly of the student body of Galileo High School in San Francisco.

Earlier in the week, the same speaker appeared before the students of Mission High School in San Francisco. At that time, as he did yesterday, Quittman spoke on the merits of Saint Mary's College.

The talk given by Quittman is a part of the current student drive being put on by the administration of the college and the members of the Saint Mary's Alumni Association.

During the past few weeks, various senior students have been speaking to the potential college students in this year's graduating classes of the Bay city high schools.

PRESIDENT'S DAY

The annual President's Day will be marked next Thursday, April 30, Brother Albert, president of the college, announced this week.

While plans have net yet been completed, tentative arrangements call for a student assembly and the semi-annual President's dinner which, this year, will be served at noon in order that all students may attend.

HARVARD PROFESSOR SPEAKS AT CHARLEMAGNE DAY HERE SUNDAY

Polyphonic Concert, Art Exhibition, Educational Lectures Form Divisions of Celebration

After many long weeks of detailed and careful preparation, Charlemagne Day will be observed here on Sunday afternoon, April 24. A complete and varied program, with featured speakers, will be rendered under the direction of Father Jean Ribeyron, professor of French in charge of the activities.

Rev. Ribeyron

Since this is the first celebration in honor of Charlemagne, noted educator and patron of the University of Paris in medieval times, it is not certain that the day will become an annual fixture, but it is the desire and tentative plan of Father Ribeyron to make the observance a feature of each academic year.

Many Invited

At this date a large number of invitations have been extended to many organizations. Among them are the Alumni Association, the Saint Mary's Club, and the many other Catholic organizations that have a vital interest in the advancement of this institution.

Numerous other invitations have been mailed to the legion of individuals who are friends of the college although unaffiliated with any particular organizations.

The first distinguished speaker of the afternoon will be Professor Louis A. Mercier of Harvard University, nephew of the illustrious Cardinal Mercier, Belgian leader extraordinary and philosopher of repute.

Professor Mercier will speak on "Charlemagne, Champion of Christian Civilization."

Later on in the program Brother Leo will speak on the topic, "The European Tradition of Culture." With two such outstanding men on the speaker's platform, it is the opinion of the sponsors that a large audience will be on hand for the varied program.

Day Divided

The events of the afternoon have been separated into three different classifications: The first to be spent in the chapel, the second in scrutinizing the works of art to be displayed, and the third in which the aforementioned educators will be featured.

Music will be the keynote of the time spent in the chapel, according to advance notices which inform

Advertising Survey Will Be Taken Next Week

An advertising survey of students of the college will be undertaken by the Collegian next week, it was announced yesterday.

According to plans, day students will receive the questionnaire on the train in the morning, and resident students will be canvassed in the various halls at night.

The purpose of the survey is to assist the advertising department of the Collegian in the selling of space in its columns.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Donated Crucifixes To Be Put In Rooms

Crucifixes in memory of the late Father Oliver A. Welsh, C.S.P., '99, were installed in all rooms in the residence halls this week.

According to Father Benjamin Bowling, C.S.P., student chaplain, who directed the installation of the crucifixes, they were the gift of an anonymous donor. The chaplain explained that he felt the crucifixes would add to the Catholic atmosphere of the rooms.

Father Welsh, a noted Paulist orator, died last August following a fall from the roof of the residence at Old Saint Mary's Church, San Francisco.

During the coming week, Father Bowling stated that he will visit all rooms, and will bless the crucifixes at that time.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Brother Leo Gives Shakespeare Talk

Speaking under the sponsorship of the local chapter of the Knights of Columbus, Brother Leo gave a lecture last evening in the lounge of De La Salle Hall.

Brother Leo had as his topic for the talk, "The Catholicity of William Shakespeare," which served a two-fold purpose as yesterday marked the commemoration of the birthday of that famous English poet. Brother Leo, in speaking of Shakespeare and his many famous works, showed by numerous examples that the author had a wide knowledge of the Catholic Church and its teachings.

The lecture was well attended as the lounge was filled to capacity.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Students Invited To Attend Horse Show

In a letter received this week from the San Francisco College for Women, the students of the college have been extended an invitation to attend the San Francisco Horse show as guests of the students of that San Francisco institution.

The show, which is to be held at the St. Francis Riding Club, will take place on the afternoon of Wednesday, May 6. All Saint Mary's students will be admitted to the show free of charge.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Jack Fissori Is Named To Direct K. of C.'s During Coming Year

Election of officers for the coming year was held by the Knights of Columbus on Monday night. Those chosen to lead the organization for the next year were: Jack Fissori, Grand Knight; Joe Alioto, Deputy Grand Knight; Ben Tipton, Chancellor; Frank Shock, Warden; Brother Bede Edward, Lecturer; Edward Sheetz, Recording Secretary; Bernard Wills, reappointed Financial Secretary. Phillip Quittman will continue in the capacity of Treasurer for the summer, after which another will be chosen. A board of trustees was also appointed, consisting of Brother Bede Edward, Frank Rogers, superintendent of the college, and Charles Meitzler, steward of the college.

Plans were made for a final meeting of the year, to be held on the 27th of April. This meeting will be a social meeting and will close the year. Old business was settled and plans were concluded for the lecture which was given Thursday by Brother Leo.

OFFICIAL

OFFICE
STUDENT CHAPLAIN

Monthly Adoration of the Most Blessed Sacrament will take place next Thursday with the Freshmen class acting as the guard of honor. Students are urged to keep the times selected by them.

First Friday Mass will be celebrated at eight o'clock next Friday. All students are urged to attend. Breakfast will be served to all in the dining room immediately after Mass.

Blues Beat Reds In Spring Grid Tilt

COLLEGIAN SPORTS

Covers All Campus Sports

Baseball Title Hinges On Southern Series

Gaels, Dons Clash Over September Grid Date

Saints to Play Gonzaga Game On Same Day U.S.F. Meets Fresno State

"Who will play in Kezar Stadium on Sunday, September 27, 1936, Saint Mary's and Gonzaga, or the University of San Francisco and Fresno State?"

That pertinent question stuck its flaming head up out of the peaceful quiet that has ruled over the U.S.F. and Moraga campi for several months and disrupted to a degree relationships between all of the four schools involved.

Who's Got It?

The situation sums itself up in the fact that both Saint Mary's and U.S.F. had scheduled games earlier in the year for Kezar on the same date, and U.S.F. claimed the legal right.

Then state pressure was brought to bear on Fresno State (a state school) officials in Fresno concern-Sunday, and they withdrew their bid and everything looked then as if Saint Mary's had the date in the ol' kit bag.

Want Sabbath Game

Now Associated Press dispatches to local Bay newspapers bring word from Fresno that this "official pressure" has been done away with and the Fresnans and U.S.F. want their stadium back again.

They may get it back, according to Slip Madigan, local grid coach, but Saint Mary's and Gonzaga will most certainly play a football game in San Francisco on that day—and if they do, it will be hard on the U.S.F.-Fresno State "gate."

The local Board of Athletic Control is considering the matter at present and will act shortly.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

PHOENIX DEFEAT U.C.L.A. NINE IN FINAL GAME

Flanagan Stars In Relief Role; Batters Slug Way to Triumph in Last Contest

Behind the superb relief chucking of Jack "Lefty" Flanagan, the Saint Mary's Phoenix closed their conference campaign with a win last Friday as they downed the U.C.L.A. Bruins, 10 to 4, in Los Angeles.

Larry Smacks Four

Larry Webber and Franny Kelleher led the local batting attack, getting four and three hits respectively.

The Bruins jumped into an early lead as they pounded Yost for four tallies in the opening canto.

Flanagan finished the first frame and retired the side without further damage.

Lefty Shuts 'Em Out

The cagey southpaw then proceeded to twirl his most brilliant game of the season. Holding U.C.L.A. to four bingles, he shut out the southerners for the remainder of the contest.

Box Scores

Saint Mary's	AB	H	E
Hinkley, lf	4	1	0
Marinovich, 2b	5	1	0
Webber, ss	6	4	0
Kelleher, 3b	5	3	1
Barsotti, rf	5	2	0
Trutta, cf	5	0	0
Fleckenstein, 1b	4	0	1
Yost, p	0	0	0
Bourne	1	0	0
Smaker, c	2	1	0
Totals	35	12	2

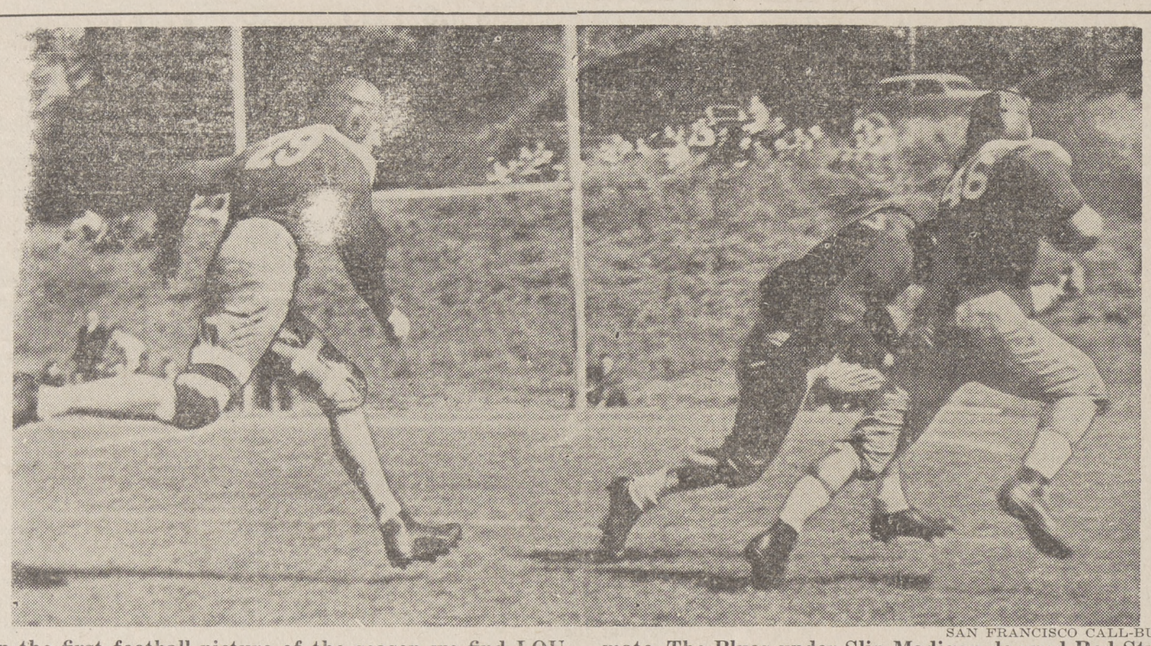
U.C.L.A.	AB	H	E
Sufki, rf	3	0	0
McFadden, 3b	5	2	0
Stewart, c	5	2	0
McClintock, lf	5	0	0
Widliska, 2b	3	0	3
Martell, ss	4	1	1
Counts, 1b	2	0	0
Frnkvch., 1b	2	1	0
Hockman, c	3	0	0
Sargeant, p	0	0	0
Baca, p	3	1	0
Hotals	35	7	4

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

MONAHAN RESIGNS

Bill Monahan, graduate manager at the University of of California since 1926, Wednesday left his position at Berkeley, stating that he intends to enter the oil business in the southern part of the state.

Gaels Frolic In Spring Game



SAN FRANCISCO CALL-BULLETIN

Here in the first football picture of the season we find LOU RIMASSA of the Saint Mary's Reds halting FRANKIE FERREIRA of the Blues as he seems heading for the end zone. GEORGE CANTWELL of the Blues trails his teammate. The Blues under Slip Madigan downed Red Strader's Reds, 6 to 0, before a gathering of some 6000 persons last Sunday on Agnon Field, in a contest sponsored by the Saint Mary's Club for the benefit of the track fund.

Greenlaw Hurls No-Hit Contest

The hard-slugging Saint Mary's frosh baseball team reached a high climax and closed a successful season last Sunday morning on Agnon Field when they subdued the Christian Brothers High school of Sacramento in hanging up a 7-0 victory, in a six-inning contest, which was the initial feature of the Saint Mary's Club outing on the campus.

The contest was featured by the no-hit pitching of Cy Creenlaw, stellar frosh port-sider, who went the entire route without a man getting beyond second base and no safe blows being chalked up against him.

Fielders Star

The frosh gave Greenlaw excellent support and handled all chances without a boot. Primed to score a victory in their last contest of the season, the frosh lost no time in landing on the slants of two Christian Brothers pitchers.

Freitas started the ball rolling in the second inning when he drove a double down the third base line. This was only the beginning, for Basin, Perry, Greenlaw, and Miller followed with consecutive hits, Greenlaw's going for three bases, to drive in four runs.

Morey followed to bang out a triple with Miller on first and two down, but died on third as Murphy grounded out.

Cy Hits, Too

The frosh knicked the plate for one run in the third and fifth innings to bring the scoring for the day to seven.

Greenlaw, besides turning in his sensational pitching performance, also proved the big gunner at the bat, as he collected three safe blows in as many tries, one going for three bases.

Morey, Perrie, and Basin each collected two hits in three trips to the plate.

Box Scores

Saint Mary's Frosh	AB	R	H
Miller, 2b	4	1	1
Hooper, cf	3	0	0
Morey, ss	3	1	2
Murphy, 1b	3	0	1
Merrill, lf	3	0	0
Freitas, 3b	3	2	1
Basin, rf	3	2	2
Perrie, c	3	1	2
Greenlaw, p	3	1	3
Totals	28	8	12

Christian Brothers High	AB	R	H
Silva, 2b	3	0	0
Piniglia, 1b	3	0	0
Belrtami, c	3	0	0
Sheean, ss	1	0	0
Markley, p, 1b	2	0	0
McPortland, rf	1	0	0
Williams, cf	2	0	0
Senna, lf	2	0	0
Archerda, 3b	2	0	0
Shonz, p	2	0	0
Totals	21	0	0

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

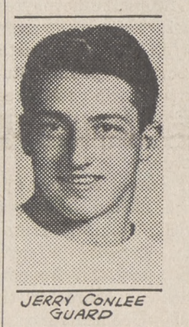
LAIRD TO LEAVE HOSPITAL

Gordon Laird, one of the seven freshmen who recently received a first-year award for basketball, will be taken to his home tomorrow from Providence Hospital in Oakland, where he recently underwent an operation for appendicitis.

BLUES WHIP REDS IN TOUGH SPRING BENEFIT BATTLE FOR TRACK CAUSE

Linemen Take Grid Honors In Defensive Contest; Conlee Blocks Punt To Give Blues Only Touchdown Chance

In a pigskin preview of the 1936 Galloping Gaels, the Saint Mary's Reds defeated the Saint Mary's Blues last Sunday before a goodly crowd of 6000 friends and admirers who overflowed the temporary bleachers on the Moraga practice field.



JERRY CONLEE GUARD

The two teams, equally balanced in all departments, exhibited the fire and dash that usually accompanies a Saint Mary's eleven in the middle of Autumn.

Jerry Blocks—Bill Recovers

The only score produced in four quarters of savage play came to pass in typical Gael fashion.

Jerry Conlee, Blue guard, broke through to block Lou Rimassa's end zone punt in the third period, and big Bill Wilkin immediately smothered the bounding ball on the 3-yard line.

Two punches at the line found fullback Floyd Maxham carrying the pigskin over the goal for the single score of the game.

Since but a few formations were used by each team, and the opposing linemen appeared aware of each other's plays, the Gael backs had a difficult day for yard gaining.

Floyd Maxham flashed for the Blues with several hard running drives for good yardage.

Sophomore end, Joe Hurley, played a bit of ball for both squads, and succeeded in snaring several long passes for the good of the rival causes.

Lou Tosses

The cool, calm and accurate passing of Lou Rimassa featured as the Watsonville left half lived up to all the nice things that have been said concerning his ability as a regular backfield man.

As a result of the genuine banging about the boys gave themselves for the good of future track teams, injuries claimed an unpleasant total after the Sunday workout.

John Giannoni and Joe Hurley received the most serious of the hurts.

Gael Bronco Tennis Duels Postponed As Shower Wets Courts

April showers that placed the local tennis courts in an unplayable condition, caused the postponement of the scheduled Saint Mary's-Santa Clara net matches which were to be held Tuesday afternoon.

In the matches held last Thursday on the Bronco courts, the Gaels fell before the Mission netmen, dropping seven matches out of the nine played.

Schuman Wins

Captain Dick Schuman came through to score the only victories of the local racqueteers, as he triumphed in both single and double contests.

Meanwhile the tennis tournament in which the varsity players were listed to cop the interclass matches has suffered a setback as tournament activities have come to a standstill.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Students Find Auto On Dormitory Roof

When men living in a dormitory at Massachusetts Tech., Cambridge, awoke the other morning, they found an automobile hanging from the dormitory roof, near the fourth floor. How it got there nobody knows, but it was believed to be a collegiate prank. Police removed the car. (CNS)

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

MARVIL QUITS

Dal Marvil, line coach at the University of San Francisco for the past four years, this week resigned his post in favor of a job in the east. Marvil was formerly an All-American tackle under Dick Hanley at Northwestern University.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Patronize Collegian Advertisers

MOORE'S
1450 B'WAY OAKLAND 24 E. 8TH ST.

Varsity Loses to U. S. Marines In Opener

The Saint Mary's baseball nine traveled to San Diego, after their stay in Los Angeles, where the U. S. Marines, twice winners over the strong Trojan nine, took the Sheelymen into camp in their two-game series.

Ancil Homes

Magrini started the scoring for the Phoenix when he lifted one far into left field for a home run in the third inning.

The Marines came back in their half of the third to score 3 runs on a walk, an error and singles by Moore, Neil and Spargo.

The Phoenix evened the count by scoring two runs in the fourth when Owens doubled with two men aboard the bases via the gift route.

A single by Barsotti and a double by Trutta scored one for Saint Mary's nine in the fifth.

Marines Score

Uncle Sam's men went to work in the fifth and sixth, scoring 5 runs on 2 walks, 2 singles, a double and a home run by Spargo.

The Phoenix scored one in the seventh by virtue of a walk and two errors.

Homeruns by Kelleher and Trutta in the ninth inning scored two more for the Sheelymen and ended the scoring for the afternoon.

Two walks and 3 singles added three more runs to the Marine end and was enough to defeat the highly touted Phoenix.

Saint Mary's .. 001210101— 7
U.S.Marines .. 003023030—11

EVERYTHING You LIKE
THE WAY YOU LIKE IT . . . AT
AT THE CASINO
Little Jack Little and his Orchestra
May 23 - July 2
Jan Garber and his Orchestra
July 3 - September 13
SANTA CATALINA ISLAND
WT Co.68
ACCOMMODATIONS TO SUIT YOUR DESIRES
Information and reservations at leading hotels and travel bureaus or write Catalina Ticket Office, Pacific Electric Station, Los Angeles

O'LAUGHLIN LEADS JUNIOR CLASS TO VICTORY IN INTERCLASS MEET

Third Year Men Win Point Honors in Agnon Field Meet; Mecchi Wins Shot and Discus Events; Junior Relay Team Triumphs

Running true to form, the junior class ran away with top honors in the inter-class track meet on Tuesday afternoon.

Two men, one of them a dark horse, were responsible for the victory registered by the third year athletes.

Ned O'Laughlin, speedster from Pasadena, California, won both the 100 and 220 yard dashes, as well as gaining first honors in the broad jump.

Milt Mecchi upset the dope bucket by winning the discus and shot-put from the pre-meet favorites, Dennerlein and Wilkin.

NEW MARKS

While no new world records were established by the neophyte tracksters of the college, several local records were set for Agnon Field and several new marks rung up on the cinders of Smith Oval.

According to Jimmy Underhill, the newly appointed mentor of track and field at Saint Mary's, the coaching staff was very well pleased with the results shown by the contestants.

"The athletes of Saint Mary's College," stated Underhill, "definitely have proven that they possess unlimited possibilities for a successful track and field team to represent the college."

"With proper training and adequate coaching," continued Underhill, "I feel sure that within a very short period of time, the people of the Bay region will be presented with a substantial group of men, representing Saint Mary's, in all track and field activities."

Ned and Jerry

O'Laughlin's time of 22.7 in the 220-yard dash was remarkable, since the track was in no fit shape for outstanding performances in any of the running events.

Jerry Conlee also featured in the triumph of the juniors with a toss of 172 feet that topped all efforts of the javelin tossers.

Meet Results:

Mile: (1) Williams, fr; (2) Nuetzel, so; (3) Ferreira, so.
Time: 5:22:2.

100-yard dash: (1) O'Laughlin, jr; (2) Hallman, sr; (3) Noble, so; (4) Aronson, so.
Time: 10:5.

440-yard dash: (1) Noble, so; (2) Carter, fr; (3) Cadenasso, fr; (4) D'Artney, so.
Time: 55:3.

Broad jump: (1) O'Laughlin, jr; (2) Hallman, sr; (3) Aronson, so; (4) Jirsa, sr.
Winning distance: 21 ft,. 6 in.

High jump: (1) Austin, jr; (2) Jirsa, sr; (3) Shock, so; (4) Steele, sr.
Winning height: 5 ft. 9 in.

Javelin: (1) Conlee, jr; (2) Jack, fr; (3) Bowman, sr; (4) Laman, fr.
Winning distance: 172 ft. 9 in.

220-yard dash: (1) O'Laughlin, jr; (2) Hallman, sr; (3) Noble, so; (4) Jack, fr.
Time: 22:7.

880-yard run: (1) Williams, fr; (2) Cadenassa, fr; (3) Noble, so;
Time: 2:23:1.

Shot put: (1) Mecchi, jr; (2) Wilkin, so; (3) Dennerlein, jr; (4) Cantwell, fr.

Winning toss: 43 ft. 3 in.

Discus: (1) Mecchi, jr; (2) Wilkin, so; (3) Cantwell, fr; (4) Meister, sr.

Winning toss: 126 ft. 7 in.

Relay race: (1) Juniors; (2) Sophomores; (3) Freshmen.

Winning team composed of Maxham, Jorge, Richwell, and O'Laughlin.

Marines Cop Second Game From Phoenix

The varsity diamond aggregation lost the second game of their series with the U. S. Marines by an 8-5 margin.

The game was called in the seventh inning to enable the traveling Sheelymen to catch the homeward bound train.

Locals Tally First

The Phoenix scored in the first when Trutta walked, stole second and scored on an error.

Two walks, and singles by Kelleher and Smaker and an error netted the Sheelymen 2 more runs.

Leathernecks Hit

The fifth inning found the Marines scoring 3 runs on a walk, 2 singles and an error. They continued their batting rampage in the sixth when 5 runs crossed the plate by virtue of 2 walks and a series of 7 singles.

A walk, an error and a double by Hinkley scored 2 runs for the Sheelymen in the seventh.

Yost and O'Brien threw for the Phoenix, while Blackstone lasted the route for the Marines.

Saint Mary's ..... 1020002—5
U. S. Marines .... 000035x—8

Patronize Collegian Advertisers

"Love Is Everywhere"

Suggested by Gene Harrington, University of San Francisco

•

No. 9 of a series of illustrated song-hits, cartooned by Sotomayor.

•

NOTE: Suggest a humorous situation in the ROSE ROOM BOWL and an appropriate song-hit title for it, to your campus representative. For each one used, SIX FREE COVERS will be given.

•

The PALACE HOTEL
Archibald H. Price, Manager

•

Herman Meister
Campus Representative

GAEL GOSSIP

By JACK HENNING

TWO GAMES—ONE CROWD

According to present press dispatches, Saint Mary's and the University of San Francisco intend to clash with opposing teams on the same day in San Francisco next September.

If such a circumstance occurs, the solving of the puzzle problem will rest with the football public of San Francisco.

In view of the fact that the choice lies between the Saint Mary's-Gonzaga game and the U.S.F.-Fresno State conflict, the fans should encounter little difficulty in exhibiting their preferment.

It does seem sad that U.S.F., with its weakest schedule in years, should, in its opening contest, play in direct opposition to the Gaels, who season after season, have consistently drawn more people to Kezar Stadium than any other team, collegiate or otherwise.

Perhaps the Dons, through a tragic oversight, confused the Madigan Gaels with Saint Mary's of San Antonio, Texas, who later meet U.S.F. at Kezar.

TRACK FUTURE

Jimmy Underhill's interclass track meet, which was conducted with all due dignity on Agnon Field, Tuesday afternoon, laid, as it were, the foundation for the Saint Mary's track movement.

From this meet will be built up whatever type of track teams the college decides to build up in the future. If the student enthusiasm displayed continues, the days to come may well take care of themselves.

Considering the present condition of the "track," the times turned in were creditable enough to give promise of favorable development by the local talent on hand. It must be remembered, too, that few, if any, of the campus participants were in anything resembling the proper sort of shape for active competitive performances.

If we remember rightly, track two years ago staged one of its sporadic revivals that was very much in the nature of the present movement.

Then, however, all track doings began and ended with the interclass meet.

Thanks to the aid tendered by the Saint Mary's Club, Coach Underhill will be able to carry on a definite program next semester with the resumption of classes following the summer vacation.

A true test will then be given track with regards to its practicality in the Saint Mary's scene of athletics.

In the final analysis, the only track team worth having is a team worth while. Whether or not such a group can be banded together remains to be seen. Meanwhile, the campus waits and wonders.

SPRING GRID

The spring grid contest between the Madigans and Straders Sunday put on parade two strong defensive elevens that smashed practically all and everything offered in the way of offensive play.

If, by chance, the good Clipper Smith of Santa Clara was among those enjoying the Moraga scenery, there was much to be viewed over which the mournful one might compose a doleful lament.

Each of the selected squads showed that the Gaels will be well supplied in both line and backfield material when next fall rolls 'round.

With offensive maneuverings restricted to mere elementary plays, there was little the backs could do to break through the charging linesmen, who were ready for the limited number of plays used.

NEWS FROM VINCE

Vince McNally, former basketball mentor and freshman football coach, is a very busy man these April days.

The likeable Vince, besides acting in the capacity of Assistant Project Head for the recreational division of the city of Philadelphia, also runs a weekly radio program featuring sports broadcasts.

Vince has succeeded in making the citizenry of the venerable town of brotherly love sports-conscious to the extent that indoor baseball is now the current rage in Philly.

In an audition test recently held for broadcasting aspirants of major league games, McNally was rated as second best in a field that included the most capable Eastern announcers.

FLANAGAN TOPS HURLERS IN FINAL STANDINGS

	W	L	Pct.
Flanagan	4	0	1.000
Jenkins	3	0	1.000
Yost	4	2	.667
O'Brien	2	1	.500

Hands Important In The Week's Sports

NEW YORK CITY (NWS) — Shortly after the California Athletic Commission suspended Phil Brubaker for rubbing narcotics on his hands to deaden pain in a recent battle with King Levinsky, officials for the American League ruled that Ed Linke, Washington pitcher, must no longer warm up his numb fingers on a bag of chemicals in his hip pocket. To top this, Ford Frick, president of the National League, has issued warnings that any shaking hands or fraternizing between rival players will draw a fine of $10. He thinks fans like to believe that ball players hate their opponents, but when two players squared off in a real scrap, President Frick fined them both $25.

Fiese Begins Duties This Week At Regis

Malcolm Fiese, Gael gridder recently appointed as head football coach at Regis College in Denver, Colorado, arrived this week at the Colorado institution to take over command of his new duties.

Fiese already has received his sheep-skin and will not be present at the May 10 commencement exercises, it is thought.

KELLEHER LEADS PHOENIX SLUGGERS

Third Sacker Has Season Average of .517

	Games	AB	H	Pct.
Kelleher, 3b	15	58	30	.517
Sullivan, 2b	11	44	19	.432
Webber, ss	15	67	27	.403
Jenkins, p	5	10	4	.400
O'Brien, p	4	9	3	.333
Magrini, rf	7	19	6	.316
Smaker, c	9	32	10	.313
Hinkley, lf	13	39	12	.308
Barsotti, rf	15	59	17	.288
Robertson, 1b	11	28	7	.257
Trutta, cf	15	59	15	.254
Desimone, 2b	5	13	3	.230
Marinovich, 2b	2	9	2	.222
Fleckenstein, p 8	11	31	6	.194
Flanagan, p.	7	18	3	.167
Bourne, c	9	21	3	.143
Yost, p	9	15	1	.067
Boehle, c	1	1	0	.000
Cleone, p	1	1	0	.000
Snead, rf	3	3	0	.000

MOREY HEADS FROSH BATTERS

MILLER, MURPHY FOLLOW LEADER

	AB	H	Pct.
Morey, ss	793	41	.519
Miller, 2b	872	41	.476
Murphy, 1b	784	32	.410
Pintar, p	25	10	.410
Perry, c	33	13	394
Andrade, p	23	9	.391
Basin, rf	49	18	.367
Greenlaw, p	20	7	.350
Merrill, p	62	21	.339
Freitas, 3b	49	14	.285
Mills, rf	52	13	.250
Hooper, cf	851	20	.235
Walsh, c	34	7	.206

Freshmen Edge Out Petaluma Prepsters

The local frosh baseballers turned back the Petaluma High school preps by an 8 to 6 score last Saturday afternoon on Phoenix Field.

Joe Pintar, frosh pitcher, held the visitors to three hits for seven innings, but eased up in the eighth and the Petaluma boys pounded him for six hits and four runs.

"Coach John"

Acting coach John Mylot thereupon waved Pintar from the box and sent Bud Merrill in to halt the attack. Merrill retired the side in order.

Bill Murphy and "Bing" Miller each knocked a triple and single to lead the Phoenix batting attack.

Box Scores:

Gael Frosh	AB	R	H
Miller	5	2	2
Hooper	3	1	1
Morey	4	2	2
Murphy	5	1	2
Merrill	3	0	1
Basin	5	0	2
Mills	5	0	1
Walsh	3	1	1
Pintar	2	1	2
Totals	35	8	1

Petaluma High	AB	R	H
Evart	5	1	1
Garr	5	1	2
Iversen	4	1	1
Stornetta	3	0	0
Hedin	3	1	1
Smith	3	1	0
Lebeck	4	0	2
Boysen	2	0	0
Gilardi	1	0	0
Thompson	2	1	1
Monroel	2	0	0
Malaeredeit	2	0	0
Andresen	1	0	0
Totals	35	6	8

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Patronize Collegian Advertisers

PHOENIX FATE RESTS ON OUTCOME OF TROJAN-BRUIN SERIES IN SOUTH

Gonzales May Throw Three Games Against Westwood Rivals As Schedule Favors Barrymen in Conference Finals

By BILL SMITH

By a bit of very clever conniving on the part of some officials of the California Intercollegiate Baseball Association from the southland, the Saint Mary's Phoenix baseball team, having completed only a fairly successful southern trip, are now on the very ragged edge as regards winning the loop pennant.

Briefly, the situation sums itself up as follows: "Goofy Joe" Gonzales, the ace chucker of the U. S. C. nine, is apparently the only guy who can win a ball game for the Trojans.

Gonzales Again

So, the boys went immediately to work some time ago, fixed things up all around and now those in the know have it that Gonzales will pitch all three games against U.C.L.A.

The first game is played tomorrow, the second is played Wednesday and the third and final game is played a week from tomorrow.

As far as the Phoenix are concerned, after having lost two of their four games in Los Angeles, everything depends upon the "little brother" school of the southland, U.C.L.A.

Phoenix Have Chance

If the Bruins take one game from Gonzales and Company, then the Phoenix and the Trojans tie for the coveted "rag." If the nigh impossible should come to pass and the Bruins take two out of three games, the locals would automatically win their first pennant in many moons.

That, briefly, is the set-up.

And now just what are the Bruin chances against mighty Troy?

Apparently, they are very good. Baca and Reichel are two mighty

(Continued on Page 4)

Stuhldreher to Coach Wisconsin Grid Team

Harry Struhldreher, quarterback in Notre Dame's immortal "Four Horsemen" backfield, was this week appointed athletic director and head football coach for the University of Wisconsin.

Hailed by his coach, the late Knute Rockne, as "the ideal quarterback," Layden this year will send his eleven against two teams coached by teammates of his Notre Dame days—the 1936 Notre Dame squad coached by Elmer Layden, and Noble Kizer's Purdue Boilermakers.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

GRID STAR CATCHES

Andy Palau, Fordham football flash who starred against Saint Mary's last fall in the Polo Grounds, is at present catching for the Rose Hill baseball nine.

You can tell by the twinkle in her eye
...she knows the time of day
Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.
CHESTERFIELD
...for downright goodness and taste... They Satisfy
© 1936, LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

Trojans, Bruins Meet Tomorrow In First Game

South Nines To Play Crucial Series; Phoenix Hope U.C.L.A. Wins

(Continued from Page 3)

fine moundsmen, especially the latter.

But "Sad Sam" Barry isn't such a dumb guy after all and he actually has two alternatives, should he care to work things the other way.

Sam Smart

If he wants he can chuck Gonzales tomorrow, figuring of course, and justly so, that he will win. Then Wednesday he can toss either Petruskin or Twichell. That gives him his ace in the hole, Gonzales, fresh and ready to go on Saturday next.

Twichell isn't so hot on the mound—or he wasn't against the locals, but Petruskin has the goods. He is the lad who up and shut the Bears out, 9-0, earlier in the season at Berkeley.

So "Sad Sam" should be going around wearing a smile these days, because, as far as he is concerned, everything is eggs in the coffee and the goose hangs high.

Double Duty Joe

If Gonzales wins the first game, and Sam starts either of the other two Trojan gentlemen and they fail to come through, then "Goofy Joe" will mount the hillock again as a relief man, pull the game out of the fire (so Sam hopes) and still be ready Saturday, May 1.

The situation, then, resolves itself down to a clearcut issue with the outcome depending mainly upon two things: the strength and ability of U.C.L.A. to win at least a game and the capabilities of Troy chuckers Twichell and Petruskin.

And "Sad Sam" Barry isn't sad anymore—not for a while, at least.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Bankers In Dilemma; SEC Causes Difficulty

NEW YORK CITY (NWS) — Lehman Brothers, Wall Street bankers, faced a quandary in their recent offering of an industrial stock, which, so they informed dealers, they intended to "support" in the market at the opening price of $47.25. But market manipulation or control of stock prices is illegal under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Appealed to in the matter, Judge John J. Burns, SEC's general counsel, said no rule had yet been laid down defining legal and illegal support of shares; that bankers could go ahead with their support so long as the investing public was kept informed of their transactions.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Kittridge Victim of Absent-Minded Prof

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. April 23. (CNS) — Professor Arthur Darby Nock told his Harvard students Professor George Lyman Kittredge would lecture to them on philosophy. Professor Kittredge did not appear at the class session. He was found napping at home. Professor Nock remembered he had forgotten to invite him to the class. Thus was recorded another "Absent-minded professor" story this week.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Prayer and Decalogue Offered for Motorists

NEW YORK CITY (NWS) — Parishioners of the Rev. Dr. Frederick S. Fleming, rector of Trinity Parish, received copies of an anonymous "Motorists' Prayer" in which drivers plead: "Grant me a steady hand and watchful eye, That no man shall be hurt when I pass by." Out in Evanston, Ill., the Rt. Rev. Dr. George Craig Stewart, Episcopal Bishop of Chicago, offered the local safety council "A Driver's Decalogue," in which the speeder is warned: "Thou shalt not take the laws of the state in vain, for the cop and the judge will not hold him guiltless that taketh the laws in vain."

Borrowed Art Safe After Liner Grounds

GIBRALTER (NWS)—Carrying $50,000,000 worth of borrowed art back to China, the steamer Ranpura grounded on a sand bar in the Bay of Algeciras. After Admiralty tugs had unloaded 300 tons, the liner was pulled off. The directors of Burlington House, London, who borrowed the collection for exhibition, were glad they had hired Chinese specialists to pack the treasures scientifically for their journey home.

ALUMNI NOTES

ALUMNI ANNUAL DINNER

During the past several years it has been a tradition with the Alumni Association to hold an annual dinner near the end of the school year, at which the members of the graduating class and the members of the class 50 years removed are sponsored guests. It is the custom for the alumnus to "sponsor" one of the graduates, that is, provide him with a free ticket and act as his host for the evening. These events in the past have always been pleasant.

For the alumnus there is the opportunity to meet the most recent additions to the Alumni Association; and during the course of the evening, it is even possible for the alumnus to learn what the modern world is thinking about and doing.

For the graduate there is the opportunity of a free banquet, first off; there is also the added opportunity of meeting some of the older boys, some one of whom might be harboring that coveted "job."

Seriously, the event is worth while in many respects, and many of the younger men who have graduated within the last few years can look back with pleasure to the night they were the guests at the Annual Dinner.

This year, the dinner will be held on May 8, at 6:30 p.m., William Taylor Hotel, San Francisco. The chairman of the evening will be Albert T. Shine, '06, prominent attorney of the East Bay. Price, $1.50 per plate, or $3 the round trip. If you have preferences to sponsor, please communicate with Wes Davis, 369 Pine Street, San Francisco.

* * * *

A special meeting of the committee in charge of the Annual Dinner was held Tuesday night, April 21, at which the final details of the affair were arranged.

* * * *

John Gilbert, '33, is inventory director and manager for Sherry's Stores, Inc. John knows his merchandise, objectively, so he says.

* * * *

Not strictly alumni news, but nevertheless of interest, is the fact that Father William Reilly, archdiocesan chaplain to the deaf and hard of hearing, who recently gave the Senior Retreat, and who also addressed the students on several occasions, is a Brothers' boy. Father Reilly attended Sacred Heart College, San Francisco, up until the middle of his sophomore year, at which time he entered Saint Patrick's Seminary. An excellent student in all respects, Father Reilly was especially gifted as an orator during his school days, which explains his present command of pulpit oratory. His fame in his present calling is known throughout the United States. Your correspondent, having been one of his classmates, takes pleasure in informing you that he is one of our own and a real fellow.

* * * *

Sacred Heart days recall our struggles with Poe's "The Raven," which was a tough one to elocute even under the able lash of Brother Henry's encouragement.

The sight of Brother Josephus on the campus brings also to mind the old days of the "Bank" at Sacred Heart, including the commercial and economic subjects.

* * * *

Still another Sacred Heart boy close to the heart of Saint Mary's is Frank Schmidt, aggressive leader in the Saint Mary's Club. Frank has been a leading figure since the Club's inception, and last Sunday's display at Moraga speaks well for his untiring work in behalf of the college. Our congratulations to Frank and to the club for good work consistently done.

* * * *

Some of the many alumni who attended the Saint Mary's Club Day last Sunday were: Wes Davis, James Davis, John Halley, Gus O'-Gorman, Gordon Partee, Clarence Leal.

* * * *

Will Murphy, '31, is a recent benedict, and now resides in the Marina, San Francisco. An engineer by college training, Will at present is a pharmacist with the Marina Pharmacy. Congratulations, Will.

* * * *

Ofilio Guardian, '32, graduate of the San Francisco College of Physicians and Surgeons, for the last two years a dentist at Agnew, sails Friday for Nicaragua to take up private practice there.

Speaker

SAN FRANCISCO DAILY NEWS

SENOR SANTOS, Brazilian Consul, who gave an illustrated lecture on Rio de Janerio here last Tuesday.

Consul Of Brazil Gives Lecture Here

Aided by three reels of motion pictures, Senor Santos, Brazilian consul, delivered his second lecture on Brazil in room G201, Wednesday, April 21, at 10:00 a.m. While an assistant ran the projector, the consul explained and commented on the pictures.

The first reel concerned Rio de Janeiro in general. Although the pictures were taken a few years ago, nevertheless, they showed the modern buildings, modern cars, 90 per cent of which Senor Santos classed as of North American make.

In the second reel, as the new residential sections of the city were shown, Senor Santos pointed out the district in which he has his home, and he also called attention to the school from which he graduated. Several views of the crowded beaches were also pictured.

An airplane trip over the city was the theme of the third reel of pictures. The waterfront with its concrete buildings, scenes from the downtown section of Rio de Janeiro, and the Jockey Club, a horse race track which is frequented by two hundred thousand persons daily, were all shown in this birds-eye view.

Senor Santos pointed out three churches within a short distance of each other in the down-town section of the city. He explained that 95 per cent of the population were Catholic.

Forest Service Map Weight To Be Cut

Forest service engineers have taken a leaf from the notebook of window display artists and reduced the weight of relief model maps of the national forests of California by over 70 per cent.

The lovely plastic ladies who display the season's fashions from department store windows are made of special materials (pottery plaster, Keene cement and hudrocal) the weight of which is 2½ pounds a square foot, as compared to 8½ pounds a square foot for plaster of paris usually used in the construction of relief model maps. This new material not only reduces the weight of the model, but also is three times as strong, thus allowing an additional reduction of the framing and supports by over one half. Maps of all the 18 national forests of California are being prepared by the drafting division of the forest service in the office of the regional forester, San Francisco.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Introduction of Jazz to Musical Curriculum of Public Schools Told

NEW YORK, April 23. (CNS)—Dr. Harold G. Campbell, superintendent of schools of New York, has recommended that jazz ballads and other popular songs be included in the musical curriculum of the public schools.

"Music teachers should recognize that these popular songs are part of the folklore of the day," Dr. Campbell said. "They usually embody very wholesome sentiments. For example, they glorify such things as home, spring and love." Among the composers whose work he commended for school use were Irving Berlin, George Gershwin, Jerome Kern, Rudolph Friml, Sigmund Romberg and Victor Herbert.

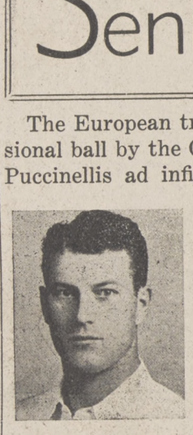
——BUY YOUR GAEL——

"Gullible American buyers of fake 'sweepstake tickets' were taken in to the extent of $26 millions by just one swindling combine out of 47 mail fraud investigations," revealed Post Master General Farley in his annual report. Total loss to victimes in cases examined was $49 millions, with such fads as the "chain letter gang" excluded.

Senior Sketches

By LAURENCE MANA

The European tradition of baseball—manifested in professional ball by the Crosettis, the DiMaggios, the Lazzeris, the Puccinellis ad infinitum—finds its leading exponent of the Phoenix as Ancil Magrini, Santa Rosa's contribution to Saint Mary's and Italy's contribution to Santa Rosa.



ANCIL MAGRINI

This week finds Ancil just returned from his third baseball trip to the Southland to wind up a colorful career as a star on the revived Phoenix in a blaze of glory. For three consecutive years he has starred as first baseman and outfielder, saving many games by his spectacular plays and timely bingles.

Yet baseball has not been the only sport to lay claim to the diverse talents of Ancil, for, during the two years he was a member of the Galloping Gaels, only to give up football to devote all his energy to baseball when it was decided to bring the Phoenix back to its former prestige and glory.

Ancil is proof that a Saint Mary's athlete is more than an athlete alone. One need only to look at his scholastic record and other achievements to realize he has fully become imbued with the spirit of the true Saint Mary's man — the spirit of the hard fighting athlete, the honor student possessing a fully developed and colorful personality—the spirit of the true liberal-arts student.

To Post-Graduate at Cal

This May marks the close of his college career—an important event to be sure—even though some say he is more interested in June from a personal standpoint. A history major, he is writing his thesis on the Triple Alliance. To show that his interest in history is more than merely superficial, Ancil has decided to complete his education at the University of California, so as to receive his teachers degree in history and physical education.

A prominent member of the Block SM Society, Ancil has also taken part in the program of the Dante Club and other campus societies.

Vocalist Par Excellence

Yet, would the Sketch be complete were we to omit his unsung talents as a vocalist? Perhaps visitors to the Russian River will remember Ancil as the dark-haired, handsome singer with Ray Tellier's orchestra last summer. Or else they might remember his ability as a singer from other sources—such as the Proms, at which Ancil was no slouch about the dance floor, for 'tis said "He'd rather dance than eat."

And so we bid farewell to Ancil—best looking and best dressed of Saint Mary's men—and may we wish him the best of luck at Cal and later in life.

New Language Course Organized at Harvard

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., April 23. (CNS) — Previously announced changes in introductory German and French courses at Harvard University will be placed into effect at the beginning of the next academic year in September. Outstanding among the proposed innovations will be a course in each language to provide an introduction to the history, geography and civilization of the country as a prelude to further detailed study of its literature and culture.

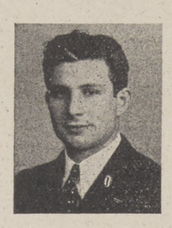
Other courses to be reorganized to satisfy the varying needs of a student who wants only a reading knowledge of a language, an understanding of advanced literature or a practical spoken and written command without thought of further literary study.

These changes were decided upon after a faculty committee had studied problems of modernizing elementary language courses for some time.

PRESIDENTIAL PLATFORMS

SIMON

~~Grade Point Average 2+~~



SIMON

In the brief space allotted me, it is only possible to give you a skeleton outline of the program which will be carried out should I be elected President of the ASSMC. The essence of the entire program is simply this: to devote all efforts, to use all influence, to take advantage of outside contacts for the best interests of both the student body as a whole, and the individual members of the student body. It is my firm belief that while here at Saint Mary's we may avail ourselves of opportunities not to be found elsewhere, opportunities not to be had once our college careers are over. Later in the campaign I will fully explain the foundations for this belief.

Throughout an active college career, I have never been identified with a single failure. Quite to the contrary, in my direct charge were the two most financially successful dances given by Saint Mary's College in the past five years (Frosh Welcome Dances cannot be considered because of the great profit realized from the sale of freshman caps). These dances were the first Frosh Thank You to make a profit since 1930, and the California Rally Dance. Furthermore, in my direct charge were the first two night dances given on the Saint Mary's campus in five years, namely, the Buffet Supper Dance of last May, and the California Rally Dance.

I ask you in all good faith to carefully regard the record, which you will find at the end of the platform, and ascertain for yourselves whether or not it will compare with others most favorably.

I hereby submit the main points of my platform, and ask you to please note the absence of "sucker-bait."

1. The establishment of a placement bureau based on the plan used at the University of California, for the purpose of aiding students, especially graduating seniors, to find employment. This bureau would be conducted jointly by the associated students, the college Faculty, and the Alumni association.
2. An effort to increase the amount of out-going publicity on graduating seniors, as also on students active in school affairs, in order to publicize the students, and advertise the college.
3. An earnest effort to have a medical doctor in permanent residence on the campus, in order to insure safety and convenience for the students.
4. A demand for an improved telephone service, and efficient relaying of messages to students.
5. The formation of a "Student's Safety Valve," in order to keep the student administration in touch with the desires and criticisms of the students.
6. The conducting of a "Saint Mary's Student Talent Radio Program," in order to give all students with radio ambitions opportunity to break in. (A half-hour program has already been assured us.)
7. The contacting of Saint Mary's Alumni leaders to give student organizations new life—such as the contacting of certain dramatists to aid in forming an active dramatic society.
8. The continuation of a well-balanced social season with other colleges, including at least one Friday-afternoon Tea Dance for the benefit of those who work on Saturdays. Also the sponsoring of a "Cabaret Dance" in the College Dining Hall.
9. An effort to introduce incoming freshmen to college life, and to aid them in making contacts during their first semester.
10. An attempt to secure more student appointments for work at all football games played at Kezar Stadium.
11. Continuation of all of the present administration successes, such as the annual "Brother Leo Lecture" in San Francisco, the usual

(Continued on Page 5)

ALIOTO

~~Grade Point Average 2+~~

ALIOTO

In the administration of Bill Smith, Saint Mary's experienced a renaissance that saw her scope of activities more than doubled. No temporary rejuvenation, this indicates a trend rather than a fleeting accomplishment. New vistas have been opened; new schemes for raising revenue have been tested and proved; and a new unified spirit has been infused into the student body that bids fair to remain for many years. Because of this the impending election takes on a special aspect and demands more than passing attention.

What I expect to do if honored by your trust is explained by something more than just the word "promise," because that word in any kind of politics, whether it be school politics or otherwise, has acquired a left-handed meaning. I am not here outlining what I think might be achieved, but what I have a legitimate right to believe will be achieved. I offer no empty appeals to court any student's vote, but wish to submit for your consideration the platform on which I stand:

1. To continue the policy of Bill Smith in four important respects:
   (a) Subscription to five daily papers and two Sunday. Provision will be made to keep the papers intact and thus assure a complete reading.
   (b) The annual Brother Leo lecture, with means provided for the expression of some student talent in the affair.
   (c) The spring clean-up tradition.
   (d) Several campus dances throughout the year.
2. To add more revenue to the student body coffers by seeking to secure the right to sell rally caps, for such a right assuredly belongs to the student body.
3. To bring back dramatics to Saint Mary's.
4. To establish smoother relationships between the athletic ticket administration and the students, thereby insuring that students be given PREFERRED seat tickets that are PREFERRED.
5. To publish at least one student body magazine a year and allow an outlet for those men on the campus who are gifted with literary and artistic talent.
6. To establish a student loan fund on the campus that will enable students who find themselves in an emergency to borrow a limited amount for a limited time. This idea came from Father Bowling, and he will aid in the administration of the project.
7. To establish in the executive council a committee that will charter campus clubs and demand from them a certain amount of activity before they are recognized as student body units.
8. To cooperate with the intramural sports manager in mapping a program that will take in more students.
9. To institute a fitting student body welcome to the freshmen in order to do away with the "lost" feeling that usually accompanies the first week in a boarding school.
10. To purchase a radio for the lounge and work with school authorities to make the lounge a better place for relaxation and enjoyment.
11. To conduct various social affairs in conjunction with nearby Catholic girl colleges.
12. To take an active part in formulating a greater radio activity for Saint Mary's.
13. To represent the student body on all occasions according to the best of my ability and opportunity, in order that credit will reflect on the college and on the

(Continued on Page 5)

VIC LAGRAVE'S
VALENTINE'S
Steak House
NEVER CLOSED
264 14th Street
Opposite Hotel Oakland

Drink and Enjoy
BLUE RIBBON
COFFEE
Importers and Coffee Roasters
. . . of . . .
HIGH GRADE COFFEE
BLUE RIBBON
PRODUCTS, Inc.
76-78 Tenth Street ✕ Oakland
Phone Hi gate 2873

Oratory Features Nominations For Minor Positions

Students Are Reticent In Seeking Political Positions

(Continued from Page 1)

meeting.

Rodney Stetson, well-known for his stentorian qualifications and equally well-known for his delight in "sticking" debaters at an open forum discussion, arose from the first row of the meeting in all of his pre-medical dignity.

He faced the audience, cleared his throat, flashed that vote-getting Bakersfield smile and proceeded to sing the merits of Carl Schuck, associate editor of The Collegian, and present debate manager.

After Stetson had set the meeting agog with his nomination, nominations were declared open for the office of treasurer.

Nominees for Treasurer

This was turned into another two-man race, between Vic Strub, nominated by John Rossi, a definite foe of the "Giannoni machine" despite his Italian tendencies, and John Valentini, who was placed in the running by Al Shine.

Ernest Moreno, business manager of the Gael, was placed in the race for secretary by Nevin.

For a while, it seemed like Moreno would be unopposed.

Joe Leonard Speaks

But then the former "whip" of the athletic office and successor to the throne of Twomey, Joseph Leonard, arose, called for attention and informed the boys that he had not even consulted his man, but would nominate him anyhow.

Then Joe proceeded to spout fluently on the abilities and the fitness of Cornelio "Red" Baca for the office of secretary.

Nominations were opened for the office of intramural sports manager, and Lew Baysinger and Sam Miller were placed in office.

With the closing reminder that there would be another student body meeting next Monday morning in the same room, at which time the presidential candidates will speak, the meeting was adjourned by President Smith.

——BUY YOUR GAEL——

Iowa University Will Hold Biological Meet

MILLFORD, Iowa, April 23. (CNS)—Biologists of Iowa will assemble here this summer for the twenty-eighth annual field biological study, to be conducted at Lakeside laboratory, near here. Classes, under direction of a staff of eight scientists, will open here June 15, under supervision of the University of Iowa.

The outdoor instruction will be conducted on the 100-acre tract on the shores of West Okoboji Lake. A fully equipped laboratory is on the tract. Facilities are being arranged for research work in zoology, botany, mycology and parasitology. The site of the field course offers important types of laboratory material for study in the prairies, swamps and lakes and streams of the region.

Buy at Co-op
● CIGARETTES
● STATIONERY
● CANDY
● PENCILS
● NEWSPAPERS
● MAGAZINES
● NOVELTIES
● S. M. BELTS
Eat at the Co-op
Coffee Our Specialty

Exhibit Is Planned As Activity On Charlemagne Day

Keith's Paintings Will Be Among Art Works To Be Shown

(Continued from Page 1)

us that the time from 2:00 to 2:45 will be featured by an organ recital by Warren D. Allen, organist at the Memorial Chapel of Stanford University.

The recital will be followed by the rendition of six selections by the combined San Francisco Cantoria and the Saint Mary's Male Chorus under the direction of Father Ribeyron.

Art To Be Exhibited

The second stage of the day's activities will be devoted to a tour of the art gallery in Galileo Hall, which will feature various paintings, drawings, etchings and engravings, along with other objects produced by persons with artistic leanings. The art exhibition will be from 3:00 to 3:30.

Included in this exhibit will be two rooms devoted to borrowed Keith paintings to supplement the college's own Keith gallery of twenty pictures. The array will include two pictures, including "The Moonlight Sonata" from S. and G. Gump, three from William Colby of Berkeley, two from Wordens, and two from Courvoisier, both of San Francisco. Keith's picture of Charles Keeler has been loaned by Mr. Keeler.

Six samples of his work have been loaned by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Hanna of Martinez, including the portrait of Mr. and Mrs. Strentzel. Possible additions to the exhibit are Keith's self portrait, and probably the best portrait of Prof. "Joe" LeConte, from the home of his son.

Several more from the Albert Bender collection at Mills College, a few from Mr. Herbert Fleishacker, Mr. Irving F. Morrow, and Mr. Roy Vernon Sowers, will complete the Keith exhibit.

In harmony with the Keith display will be a room devoted to copies and several originals of the old masters, including Andrea del Sarto's "Madonna of the Harpies," recently presented along with two other pictures the the college by Mrs. Alexander Morrison of San Francisco. Some original masters have been loaned by Father F. McAuliffe and Father Sciocchetti.

Another room will be devoted to Brother Cornelius' art work, in which there are many of his pastels.

Students' Work Shown

The last room is occupied with the work of the students in the art department and will contain drawings and paintings.

Concluding the program will be the third portion of the day's program, which will be devoted to the addresses of the speakers to be given in front of the chapel. The Honorable Richard M. Tobin, former minister to the Hague and president of the committee Franco-Amerique, will preside as chairman.

Many Sponsors of Event

The observance of the day will be held under the joint auspices of the Honorable Yves Meric De Bellefon, Consul General of France, the committee of the Franco-Amerique, and the committee of the L'Alliance Francaise, Brother Albert, president of the college, the Alumni Association, and the Saint Mary's Club.

A special train will be operated the day of the celebration that will leave San Francisco at 12:40 and return from the college at 5:30.

Patronize Collegian Advertisers

Electric Charges In System Of Man Says Dr. E. J. Cohn

Harvard Savant Demonstrates Electrical Properties In Molecules of Body

CAMBRIDGE, Mass, April 23. (CNS) — Electrical charges move along the nervous system of men and animals in much the manner of telegraphic impulses, it has been demonstrated by Dr. Edwin J. Cohn, professor of biological chemistry at Harvard University, it was disclosed in a report made public this week.

His report stated that the impulses now can be measured and attributed important electrical properties to the so-called giant protein molecules of the body.

These molecules had been supposed to be electrically neutral, like fats and sugars.

Instead, they are electro-magnets carrying complex electrical charges, the report disclosed.

The charges were discovered with the aid of two recent branches of science, radio and the "dipole moment." Radio waves of 10 to thousands of meters long were used to verify the existence of the charges, both positive and negative, on each protein molecule. The theory of "dipole moment" showed how molecules with such charges would act like electro-magnets, with changing potentials capable of conducting electric current and with power of producing electricity when the molecule moved.

The discovery explains the source of electric current which flows when muscles are flexed and of the electric impulse by which human nerves transmit their sensory signals.

The protein molecules are the "giants" of organic molecules, ranging from a few hundred to 5,000,000 times the size of one of the body's hydrogen atoms.

Associated with Dr. Cohn in his research were Professors John T. Edsall, Jeffries Wyman Jr. and Dr. George Scatchard of Massachu- Ronald M. Ferry. Cooperating with Dr. George Scatchard of Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Dr. John G. Kirkwood of Cornell.

BUY YOUR GAEL

Priceless Facsimile In College Exhibit

A facsimile of the priceless Fourth Gospel of St. John will be part of the Saint Mary's exhibit at the San Diego International Exposition, Brother Claudius announced Wednesday.

The facsimile was made in Italy by one of the only two papyri makers of the world for Brother Claudius. It was copied from the original manuscript in John Ryland's Library at Manchester, England.

It is believed that the original, which was found in middle Egypt, was written about 95 A. D.

Printed in Greek, the document contains Gospel 8, St. John Chapter 18, verses 31-33, 37 and 38. Rylands classification is:

Papyrus Greek,
Papryi Ryl. Gk. 457.

Educator Advocates Prettier Teachers

PHILADELPHIA, April 23. (CNS)—Prettier teachers might increase the interest of pupils in their school work, Roland L. Eaton, director of public schools at Swarthmore, Pa., declared during the forty-second annual Schoolmen's week at the University of Pennsylvania.

"There is no reason why teachers should not be good to look at," Eaton told educators from Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and Delaware. "I do not blame some children for not wanting to go to school. Some of the teachers are rather difficult to look at."

Gael Subscription Blank

In response to requests by many alumni THE COLLEGIAN prints this subscription blank to the 1936 GAEL.

Please reserve for me one 1936 Gael for which I enclose $3.50, delivery to be made by mail on date of publication.

Name_____

Street_____

City_____

State_____

By clipping this coupon and mailing it with $3.50 to the editor of The Gael you can reserve your book.

HIGHLIGHTS ... of ... SCIENCE

BLEEDERS

You've all heard of the disease known to medicine as hemophilia, whose victims are called "bleeders." King Alfonso and his sons are bleeders. So were the members of the royal family of Russia. The blood of such people, when once let, simply refuses to clot. Thus a bleeder may bleed to death as the result of a tiny cut.

Recently, for the first time in the history of medicine, doctors have been able to find ways to help the victoms of hemophilia. Most of these remedies take the form of some substance or treatment designed to make the blood clot. Among them are an abstract from material tissue, tissue from the eyeballs of dogs, a substance called cephalin which is obtained from the brain, and a photoelectric device called the coagelometer, which measures the rate of clotting.

BIG TOE

Your big toe, it has recently been found by New York doctors, has a wider temperature range than any other part of your body. Its range is no less than 50 degrees Fahrenheit.

The point of all this is that certain substances have a radical effect on the temperature of your big toe. Wine, for instance, warms up the toe surface. Whiskey makes it even warmer. Coffee, on the other hand, due to the caffein which it contains, makes your big toe cold. And if you do too much smoking, that has the same effect as coffee.

So if you take this to mean that you should immediately start drinking wine, remember that by the same token you'll have to cut out smoking and drinking coffee.

DIABETES

Sufferers from that dread disease, diabetes, may find a ray of hope in the discovery of a new hormone from the pancreas by Drs. Dragstedt, Prohaska, and Harms of the University of Chicago.

Diabetics get that way from two causes: excess sugar in the blood and disturbance in the utilization of fat. Insulin takes care of the sugar side of the disease. The new hormone, which has been called lipocaic, controls the utilization of fat.

It is hoped that the new substance will, when isolated, materially help in the conquering of diabetes.

BEER

The prehistoric people of Germany, according to the findings of Professor Johannes Gruss, expert michoscopist, liked their beer just as much as present-day Germans. Furthermore, they liked it with a "kick" in it.

By studying the dregs found in ancient drinking vessels, the professor found that not only did prehistoric Germans drink beer as evidenced by the fragmentary starch grains and yeast cells present, but that they spiked it with honey, thus raising the alcohol content. Wonder if they had hangovers?

TUBERCULOSIS

Great things have been done in the field of synthesis or organic compounds by chemists. But the deadly little tuberculosis germ, visible only under a microscope, can do things in this line that the best trained man finds impossible.

This germ can, for instance, produce a substance called phthioic acid, which acts as a strong poison on tubercular-infested animals. It also manufactures a poisonous sugar called d-arabinose, and a protein which has the same effect on the body.

These discoveries have made by doctors at Columbia and Yale, who hope to find the means of offsetting these poisons and thus combat one of the most feared diseases in the world.

THE DRINKING DRIVER

Here's something for those people who insist that they drive much better after "just a little snifter."

Dr. Henderson of New York, who is an eminent authority on alcohol and its effect on the human mechanism and hence should know what he's talking about, has recently laid down the law on this subject. "To infer," he says, "that any man would drive more safely after a drink is nonsense." There you are, people; take it or leave it.

Simon

(Continued from Page 4)

newspapers in the lounge, prompt awarding of all numerals and letter sweaters, continuation of four preferred football tickets for students instead of two.

Qualifications and Activities

Freshman Year:
1. President of Freshman Class.
2. Freshman representative on Varsity Committee.
3. Runner-up in Cottle Contest.
4. Member of A.P.G.U. Honor Society.
5. Member of Spanish Club.
6. Knights of Columbus.

Sophomore Year:
1. Varsity Debating Team.
2. President of Spanish Club.
3. Chairman, Tea Dance with San Francisco College for Women.
4. Chairman, Buffet Supper Dance.
5. Participant in Sullivan Contest.
6. Sophomore representative on Varsity Committee.

Junior Year:
1. Junior class representative to Executive Council.
2. Junior class representative on Student Affairs Committee.
3. Junior Class Representative on Varsity Committee.
4. Director of Saint Mary's College Weekly Radio Program.
5. **Varsity Debating Award.**
6. Chairman of Committee on Plans for California Rally and Dance.
7. Chairman of California Rally Dance.
8. Chairman of Tea Dance with College of Holy Names.
9. Chairman of Student Body Invitational Tea Dance.
10. Served with Bill Smith on Committee on Constitutions.
11. Committeeman for Brother Leo Lecture.
12. Winner Cottle Contest.

BILL SIMON.

Jail Breaker Rides In Sheriff's Auto

NAPOLEON, Ohio (NWS) — When Harry Waxler succeeded in breaking jail, his first idea was to get as far away as possible. Thumbing a ride on the highway, he landed straight back in jail. The car he signalled was that of Sheriff George Bowerman.

Alioto

(Continued from Page 4)

Saint Mary's student body.

Record:

Freshman Year:
- Executive Council representative.
- Winner Cottle Oratorical contest.
- Admission to the A.P.G.U.
- Freshman Debating.
- Freshman representative on constitutional revision committee.
- Collegian reporter.

Sophomore Year:
- Sophomore president.
- Conducted freshman initiation.
- Freshman smoker.
- Freshman welcome dance.
- Sponsored successful Santa Clara rally. (Only sophomore class ever to do so.)
- Promoted mock trial in lounge.
- Produced sophomore show with the largest audience ever to assemble in the lounge at any time.
- At the end of the year the class had the largest treasury in the whole school.
- Varsity debate and participated in key victories over San Quentin and Santa Clara varsities.
- Participated in several radio programs.

Junior Year:
- Gael editor.
- Debating award.
- Journalism award.
- Winner of Oliver Essay contest.
- Winner of school try-outs in Sullivan Oratorical contest.

JOE L. ALIOTO.

Congressional Action Against Chain Stores

WASHINGTON, D. C. (NWS)— Congressional action within a fortnight is promised on the so-called Anti-Chain Store bill, which aims to equalize the 8 per cent price advantage enjoyed by the big chains to the disadvantage of the independent. It is pointed out that 22 states have laws curbing by taxation or otherwise the large chain store systems. In Iowa, which has drastic anti-chain regulations, Standard Oil of Indiana has disposed of its retail stations without, apparently, suffering in sales of its products.

"TURRET TOP, NO DRAFT VENTILATION, KNEE-ACTION, HYDRAULIC BRAKES AND THAT GAL! WHAT MORE COULD YOU WANT IN A CAR?"

GM GENERAL MOTORS

You may be satisfied, but General Motors is going to keep right on trying to beat its share of this combination. That's the fortunate advantage of having the vast resources to keep on pioneering—and a demand for its cars vast enough to enable the production of new things at a price that fits the average pocketbook.

GENERAL MOTORS
A Public-Minded Institution

CHEVROLET · PONTIAC · OLDSMOBILE · BUICK · LA SALLE · CADILLAC

Gap on Oakland Portion of Bay Bridge Being Closed

Eighty-five per cent of the suspended truss sections of the west bay crossing have been erected, according to the weekly progress report filed today by Chief Engineer C. H. Purcell of the San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge, with Earl Lee Kelly, Director of Public Works.

Last week saw the erection of all continuous truss spans between pier W-1 and the San Francisco anchorage. There remains a total of 1500 feet of the suspension bridge yet to be filled in, including the 30 feet around each of the towers and the center anchorage.

Work during the next two weeks will be concentrated on the erection of the remaining 19 sections of the east suspension bridge, a distance of 1140 feet.

One suspended span unit was raised in span 4-6; five in span 5-6; and three in span 6-7 last week by the Columbia Steel Company.

Meanwhile, work on the erection of floor steel in spans 1-2 and 2-3 continued, with a total length of 540 feet raised in both upper and lower decks last week.

Concreting operations have continued at the San Francisco anchorage which will be raised to its proper elevation about October 1 by the Healy-Tibbitts Company, while work on the San Francisco approach between Second and Sterling Streets and on the "off" ramp, between Clementina and Folsom Streets, is rapidly progressing.

The lower deck roadway and one lane of the upper deck roadway on the Yerba Buena spans have been paved, according to the report, while riveting of the steel work on the cantilever is nearing completion.

On the west tunnel portal of Yerba Buena, concreting operations are under way.

Considerable progress has also been made on the pouring of the concrete for the Yerba Buena anchorage by the Clinton Construction Company.

The inside trim for the Administration Building on the Oakland fill is being installed.

White ...and handsome!

White Sports Coats..$11.50

..... White Polo Shirts..$1 AND UP

White Foulard Ties.....$1

White Palm Beach Tuxedo $18.50 WITH BLACK TROUSERS

White Flannel Slacks... $5.95 $7.50

White Slack Sox...50¢

White Tropical Suits...$16.75

White Slip-on Sweater...$5

Roos Bros
BROADWAY AT 15th • OAKLAND

Proposed Constitution To Be Voted Next Thursday

PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION of the Associated Students of Saint Mary's College

ARTICLE I.

This association shall be known as the Associated Students of Saint Mary's College.

ARTICLE II.

The purpose of this association shall be to promote and regulate all extra-curricular student activities, including athletics, rallies, forensics, social functions, dramatics and publications.

ARTICLE III.

All registered students of Saint Mary's College who have paid the annual student body fee shall be active members of the association. Active members only shall have a voice and vote in the meetings of the association.

ARTICLE IV.

Section 1. The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice-president, a secretary, a treasurer and a representative executive council.

Section 2. The president shall be a member in full standing of the senior class, and shall hold office for the two semesters of the college year. He shall preside at all meetings of the association and shall be ex-officio chairman of all committees.

Section 3. The vice-president shall have full senior standing. In the absence of the president, he shall preside at all meetings of the association. He shall be the president of the executive council and shall preside at all meetings of that body.

Section 4. The secretary shall keep a correct record of all the meetings of the association and of the executive council. He shall announce on the bulletin boards the time of the meetings and conduct the official correspondence of the association. At the end of the second semester, he shall make ready the annual report of the association for the printer. When this record is complete, he shall turn one copy over to the president of the association for the following year, one copy to the president of the college and one copy shall be filed in the college library.

Section 5. The treasurer shall keep a record of the collection and disbursement of the annual assessments (or student fees) and shall render a report at each meeting of the executive council. He shall receive and collect all other assessments of the student body.

Section 6. The executive council of the association shall be composed of twelve voting members. Each class shall be represented by three voting members. Non-voting members of the council shall be the executive officers of student societies whose membership is at least fifty; the editor of the Saint Mary's Collegian, one member of the varsity committee, the president of the association and the Faculty representative.

Section 7. No student body officer shall be an elected member of the council.

Section 8. The vice-president may cast a vote in case of a tie. All questions shall be decided by a majority vote.

Section 9. The term of office for all officers of the student body shall begin on the opening day of the Fall semester and conclude on the last day of the Spring semester.

ARTICLE V.

DUTIES OF THE COUNCIL

Section 1. The duties of the executive council shall be to conduct the regular business of the association.

Section 2. The executive council shall hold weekly meetings throughout the scholastic year.

Section 3. The one member of the Faculty, appointed by the president of the college, and one member of the Board of Athletic Control, appointed by the Board of Athletic Control, may be present at the meetings of the council. They shall have no vote and shall not be present while a vote is being taken without the consent of the vice-president of the association.

Section 4. The executive council shall receive and act upon the various reports of student body committees.

Section 5. A report of each meeting of the council shall be published by the secretary in the Saint Mary's Collegian, not later than one week after the respective meeting. This report shall not be a newspaper article, but shall be a report and as such shall be placed in a specified section of the Saint Mary's Collegian and shall be written impersonally and with no attempt at journalistic style.

Section 6. All decisions of the executive council shall be subject to the veto of the student body in general meeting.

Section 7. At the discretion of the council, determined by vote, meetings may be declared closed.

ARTICLE VI.

MEETINGS

Section 1. A regular meeting of the association shall be held at least three times a semester.

Section 2. A special meeting may be called by any class through any of its representatives on the executive council, or by the president of the association. The time of such meetings shall be subject to the approval of the president of the college.

Section 3. Meetings of the association and of the executive council, campus societies, or any other classes appointing representatives shall be conducted according to Roberts' Rules of Order.

ARTICLE VII.

ELECTIONS

Section 1. The president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer of the association shall be elected by a plurality of the total votes cast by the voting members of the student body.

Section 2. The officers of the association with the exception of the council members shall not be elected at the same meeting in which they are nominated. They shall be nominated at the last regular meeting of the Spring semester. The election shall take place not less than one week after the aforesaid meeting.

Section 3. Between the time of nomination of men for student body offices at the last regular meeting of the association and the election, there shall be a meeting of the student body at which time all presidential candidates shall be formally presented and shall deliver their platform addresses. The order of speaking shall be determined by lots.

Section 4. The election committee shall be composed of the student affars committee. In the event that the junior class member of the student affairs committee should be a candidate for election, his place on this committee shall be filled by temporary appointment of the president.

Section 5. The executive council members shall be elected from each class at the close of the Spring semester. Representatives from the freshman class shall not be elected until the first week of the second quarter; until such time as they are elected the president shall appoint representatives.

Section 6. When the time comes for election of freshman representatives to the executive council, the entire executive council may recommend for their election one or more men from the temporary representation group which they have had, dependent on good behavior and capabilities.

Section 7. The election of executive council officers for all other classes shall not take place during the election of class officers for the ensuing year, but within a week after that election, the exact day to be left to the discretion of the individual class officers.

ARTICLE VIII.

COMMITTEES

Section 1. Student Affairs Committee:

a. Purpose. It shall be the purpose of this committee to interpret the spirit of the student body, the constitution and all violations thereof. When immediate action is demanded and in time of need or dire emergency, it is the place of this committee to advise and assist the president of the association in the full enforcement of his executive powers.

b. Members. The committee shall be composed of the president of the association as chairman; the vice-president of the association representing the executive council; the president of the senior class; the editor of the Saint Mary's Collegian; a representative of the Block SM Society; and one representative appointed by the president of the association from each of the upper division classes.

c. Meetings. Meetings shall be called at the discretion of the chairman.

d. Records. An accurate record of all proceedings of this committee shall be kept by a secretary appointed by the chairman and these minutes shall be open only to the members of the committee except in times of actual necessity when it may be reviewed by the entire student body in session.

e. Responsibility. The committee is responsible in all of its activities to the student body and the student body shall be its first consideration.

Section 2. The Varsity Committee:

a. Members. The varsity committee shall consist of the coach of the sport in question, the student manager of the sport in question, the director of athletics, and the president of the association, who shall be the chairman of the committee, and a representative of each of the four classes, appointed as freshmen to serve on the committee for four years.

b. Expulsion. If for a strictly legitimate reason any student member of the varsity committee is known to be neglecting his duties to the committee (i.e.: absolute negligence, for instance, would be a strictly legitimate reason) then it shall be within the power of the executive council on the recommendation of the chairman of the varsity committee to remove that member. In such a case, the president of the association shall appoint another man to fill in the vacancy for the remainder of his college career. Should a varsity committee member be forced to leave school, the president of the association likewise shall appoint a man to fill the vacancy.

c. Duties. This committee shall determine what games shall be considered intercollegiate with reference to awards; they shall decide upon the men who are eligible to receive varsity sweaters, but they shall not fix the requirements for such eligibility. The decisions of this committee for the awarding of varsity sweaters shall be submitted to the Board of Athletic Control on recommendation. It shall be the duty of the senior student manager of baseball and basketball to present to the chairman of the committee and to the director of athletics duplicate copies of the time of participation in games of each player. It shall be the duty of the president of the association to appoint one student member of the committee to keep a record in football games of the time of participation in games of each player and to make the presentation of the duplicate copies as specified for baseball and basketball.

d. Voting. All matters shall be decided by a majority vote.

Section 3. The Rally Committee:

a. Members. The rally committee shall be appointed by the president of the association at the first student body meeting of the fall semester. It shall consist of the yell leaders and four members of each class. The head yell leader shall act as chairman of the committee.

b. Duties. This committee shall promote and supervise all rallies, send-offs, visiting teams' entertainment, rooting section events and similar activities. They shall be responsible at all times for the conduct of the rooting section. Programs outlined by the committee must be submitted to the executive council before their execution.

ARTICLE IX.

PUBLICATIONS

Section 1. The Saint Mary's Collegian shall be the official publication of the associated students. The editor retiring and the Faculty advisor shall appoint the future editor. The editor shall have general supervision over the publication of the Saint Mary's Collegian and appoint the necessary assistants with the sanction of the Faculty advisor.

Section 2. An annual shall be published by the associated students under the supervision of the junior class. The annual shall be published at the end of the Spring semester each year. The editor, a member of the junior class, shall be elected by the class. The election shall be subject to the approval of the Faculty advisor of publications. The editor shall be directly responsible to the Faculty advisor.

Section 3. The Association Record:

a. The Record. At the conclusion of every school year the secretary of the association shall draw up a record of every undertaking of the association during the year ended.

b. Purpose. The purpose of this permanent record will be to aid all future administrations in carrying on their work by showing them the procedure followed and the errors made by previous administrations.

c. Contents. This record shall contain any new amendments or resolutions added to the constitution during the past year, a minute and detailed description of every undertaking of the association, the minutes of every meeting of the association, the minutes of every meeting of the executive council, a complete financial report of the association for the year and whatever else the executive council may deem necessary from year to year.

d. Printing. This manuscript drawn up by the secretary of the association shall be submitted to a stenographer and an original and two copies shall be made on "The School of Arts and Letters" thesis paper and bound in a thesis binding. The original shall go to the president of the association for the following year, one copy shall go to the president of the college and the other copy shall be placed on file in the college library.

e. Perpetuation. To insure the perpetuation of this record, a sum equivalent to five dollars more than the record had cost to be printed for the previous year shall be laid aside at the beginning of the Spring semester, not to be used for any other purpose under any conditions.

Section 4. A permanent file of two weekly copies of the Saint Mary's Collegian shall be kept in the college library to which any voting member of the association shall have the right of reference at any time.

ARTICLE X.

YELL LEADERS

Section 1. There shall be three yell leaders: the head yell leader, a member of the senior class; two assistant yell leaders, members of the junior class. The two assistant yell leaders shall be selected at the first meeting after the opening of the Fall semester. All members of the junior class are eligible to try out without being nominated. They shall be elected by ballot. The two assistants thus elected shall automatically be placed on the ballot of the student body election at the close of the Spring semester and the assistant receiving the plurality of votes shall thus become the head yell leader for the following year.

Section 2. The yell leaders shall perform their duties for all major sports and for events decided by the rally committee. The yell leaders shall have full control of the rooting section at all times.

ARTICLE XI.

STUDENT MANAGERS

Section 1. Student managers shall be members of the senior class.

Section 2. Student managers for the major sports shall be nominated at the end of the respective seasons by a committee composed of the retiring manager of that sport, the coach of that sport and the director of athletics.

Section 3. There shall be ten assistant managers in football and baseball, consisting of five members of the freshman class who have complied with section 4 of this article and chosen at the beginning of the respective sport season by the student manager of the sport and the director of athletics, three members of the sophomore class who were freshman assistant managers to be chosen by the committee named in section 2 of this article, two members of the junior class who were sophomore assistant managers to be chosen by the same committee.

Section 4. All freshmen desiring to become assistant managers shall make application to the student managers at the beginning of each sport season.

Section 5. One of the junior managers shall be chosen by the committee named in section 2 as senior manager of his sport. The other shall automatically become senior manager of the freshman team in that same sport.

Section 6. In case of vacancies in the student manager system the committee named in section 2 of this article shall appoint successors to fill those vacancies.

Section 7. Duties of student manager and assistants. The student manager and his assistants shall be under the supervision of the director of athletics and the coach in that sport. The student manager shall receive all applications from freshmen aspiring to become assistant managers, and after due consideration of their ability the student manager shall submit their application with recommendations to the committee named in section 2.

ARTICLE XII.

Section 1. A sweater as specified in section 3 of this article shall be awarded to every member of the varsity and freshman baseball, football, and basketball teams, providing that he has fulfilled the following requirements:

Football and basketball — The sum total of minutes played by all men participating in a whole or any part of the intercollegiate games shall be divided by the number of men who have participated in these games. The quotient thus reached will be the average number of minutes actually played. All players whose individual total number of minutes is equal to or above this average shall receive the specified award.

Baseball — All players except pitchers must play in two-fifths of the total number of innings of all the California Intercollegiate Baseball Association games played to receive the specified award. Pitchers must pitch one-fifth of the total innings of the California Intercollegiate Baseball Association games to receive the specified award.

a. All other intercollegiate baseball games with teams that are not members of the California Intercollegiate Baseball Association shall count as one-half credit for each inning played.

Section 2. On the recommendation of the varsity manager, a block may be awarded to a player or players in a major sport who has been prevented by injury or some other cause which in the judgment of the varsity committee has prevented him from legally earning his award.

a. Football Awards. In football the coach of the sport may make three recommendations and the student members of the varsity committee may make one.

b. Baseball Awards. In baseball the coach of the sport may make one recommendation and the student members of the varsity committee may make one.

c. Basketball Awards. In basketball the coach of the sport may make one recommendation and the student members of the varsity committee may make one.

d. Condition. All of these recommendations are provisional and can be made or withheld at the discretion of the person or persons doing the recommending.

Section 3. The sweater for the first year of competition shall be either a V neck style with a seven (7″) inch interlocking SM; or a coat sweater with a five (5″) inch interlocking SM; according to the choice of the candidate. The sweater awarded for the second year of competition shall be a red coat sweater with a five (5″) inch interlocking SM. The sweater awarded for the third year of competition shall be a coat sweater, either red or white, with a five (5″) inch interlocking SM.

a. Freshman Awards. Freshmen awards in all sports shall be left entirely to the coach of the sport and the director of athletics generally, with, of course, all fairness in the matters of minutes played being taken into consideration.

b. Violations. Should there be any flagrant violation of any kind in Article XII, Section 3a, where a grave injustice has been done, the remaining members of the varsity committee, by a unanimous vote, may award one or more freshmen sweaters to deserving freshman athletes.

Section 4. The varsity sweater given for the first year of competition shall contain no stripes; for the second year of competition two (2) stripes; for the third year of competition three (3) stripes. All stripes shall be on the left arm.

Section 5. All stripes shall be blue, except in the case of captains, who shall receive a white stripe to denote each year's captaincy.

Section 6. Yell leaders while acting in an official capacity shall wear a standard white jersey sweater. The head yell leader shall be awarded at the beginning of his senior year a white coat sweater of varsity material bearing the standard emblem as filed in the Moderator's office.

Section 7. Senior and Intramural Managers:

a. The senior manager of varsity and freshman sports shall be awarded at the beginning of their season as senior manager a white coat sweater of varsity material bearing the emblem as filed in the Moderator's office.

b. From funds of the association. a V-neck, slip-on sweater shall be purchased at the beginning of the respective season for the junior manager in each major sport. This sweater shall be white and shall have a red JM block with blue background on the left hand side of the sweater near the waist line.

c. The varsity manager of intramural sports shall likewise receive an award after satisfactory completion of his first semester's work. This sweater shall not be paid for from the funds of the association.

Section 8. No one save those awarded letters by the student body shall be permitted to wear block emblems of any sort. A list of those entitled to wear the block emblems shall be kept by the secretary of the associated students and he shall bring to the notice of that body the case of any violations.

Section 9. Tennis, swimming, golf and track shall be recognized as minor sports. The awarding of the minor sport letters, as on file in the Moderator's office, shall be conditioned by the following: That intercollegiate competition be entered into; and that the varsity committee, acting in conjunction with the managers and captains of the various minor sports, with the sanction of the athletic moderator, shall determine those who are to receive awards.

ARTICLE XIII.

INTRAMURAL SPORTS

Section 1. Purpose. The purpose of intramural sports shall be to increase the physical development of the entire student body by providing opportunity for directed competitive sports.

Section 2. Terms. The student body shall be divided into sections comprising the four classes, frosh, sophs, juniors and seniors. Any campus organization that can supply the requisite number of contestants may be allowed to join the competition with the approval of the managers of intramural sports.

Section 3. Direction. The sole direction of intramural sports shall rest in the elected student manager from the students at large with the provision that he shall not be qualified for the position unless he have served for one year as a manager of a group team. In case no manager is available from the previous year, nominations may be made from the entire student body membership. The manager shall be assisted in particular competitive contests by a Faculty member of the physical education department appointed by the board of athletic control.

Section 4. The intramural sports manager shall not be the senior manager of any sport. He shall be elected at the annual student body elections. If a senior manager of any sport is nominated for the office of intramural manager, he must either resign his right to senior managership or refuse the intramural sports manager's nomination.

Section 4. Duties of the Manager.

a. The manager shall organize all playoffs at the beginning of the season of each particular sport.

b. The manager shall receive all challenges and shall arrange all incidental contests.

c. He shall see that at least one week shall elapse before any challenge shall be accepted.

d. He shall announce the winning teams and the names of the contestants after each game.

e. The manager shall see that intramural sports shall not conflict with the policies of the board of athletic control and shall avoid the interference with the practice of varsity teams,

Section 5. The Intramural Sports Award. The Intramural sports awards shall be presented to those groups who have the highest percentage of wins in each set of league competitions. The awards given shall be bought from the funds of the association and shall be in the form of small medals with the name of each winner on the back of the medal.

a. In case of a tie in one or more league competitions, there shall be a three-game play-off for the title.

Section 6. Official Sports. The official intramural sports shall be: 1, football; 2, swimming; 3, tennis; 4, basketball; 5, baseball.

Section 7. Award to Manager. The manager of intramural sports shall be awarded a regulation varsity manager's sweater.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS

Section 1. Amendments to this constitution must be presented to the executive council for consideration. The executive council, with the approval of the president of the college, shall call a meeting of the association within two weeks after the presentation of the amendment for the vote of the association.

Section 2. The executive council may not veto any amendments but may make any recommendation it wishes at the student body meeting wherein the amendment shall be voted upon.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of this executive council to publish a full record of amendments presented to it in the Saint Mary's Collegian and on the college bulletin boards at least three days before the meeting of the association for the consideration of said amendment.

Section 4. A vote of two-thirds of the meeting assembled shall be necessary to pass an amendment.

ARTICLE XV.

REVISION OF CONSTITUTION

Section 1. If the president of the association or any other voting or non-voting member of the executive council, or any member of any class through one of that class' representatives on the executive council deems it necessary that the constitution of the association is in need of revision, it shall be the power of the executive council to so order a revision.

If such revision is brought about by a committee headed by the president of the association and appointed by the president of the executive council (the vice-president of the association), the revised constitution must be presented for the approval in whole and in part to the executive council.

Section 3. If the executive council approves of the revision, the proposed constitution must be published in the Saint Mary's Collegian before the annual association elections and must then be voted on by the members of this association at their elections.

Section 4. If the constitution is revised and approved by the executive council far in advance of the association elections, it may then be voted upon at a special election of the members of the association.

Section 5. The revised constitution shall be deemed accepted if it receive a plurality of the total votes cast by the voting members of the student body.

BY-LAWS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE A. S. S. M. C.

1. **Active Member Defined.** An active member is a registered student at the college who has paid the annual student fee, and is entitled to a student body card signed by the treasurer of the association that signifies payment. He is privileged to have a voice and vote in the meetings and alone is qualified to receive the official award for extra-curricular activity, to nominate for student offices, and to hold office on the executive council and on the varsity, student affairs, and varsity committees and all other committees appointed during the scholastic year.

2. Ballots for Elections; Distribution of Names. All candidates for office shall alternately occupy the first position on the ballot and as many types of ballots shall be printed as there are candidates for any single office.

3. Resolutions that passed approval of student body May 12, 1930: Resolved:

a. That the student fee for the scholastic year be fixed at one dollar.

b. That the executive council shall pass upon all monetary bills presented to the association.

c. That at the beginning of the second quarter of the Spring semester a budget committee of five shall be appointed from the members of the executive council, by the chairman of the council; said committee to prepare if necessary a budget and to determine the student fee for the ensuing school year.

d. That all funds be kept in the name of the Associated Students of Saint Mary's College.

e. That all vouchers drawn against such fund be signed both by the treasurer and the president of the association.

f. That all requisitions for the support of student activity and clubs should be signed both by the Faculty Moderator of the organization and the president of said organization.

4. Executive council meetings shall be held weekly throughout the scholastic year, Wednesday at 12:15 in room 113, Dante Hall.

5. Rules and regulations governing intramural sports.

(1) All players participating in intramural sports do so at their own risk.

(2) The time agreed upon by the opposing team managers shall be the starting time of the game. An additional five minutes may be allowed either team by the intramural sports manager before the contest is forfeited. The decision of the intramural sports manager in all such matters shall be final.

(3) All protests shall be filed,

(Continued on Page 7)

Club Gathering On This Campus Breaks Records

Over 5000 people assembled on the campus last Sunday for the annual spring outing of the Saint Mary's Club. Never before in the history of the college has such a large number of visitors attended any campus event.

The feature of the day's program that was probably responsible for a great number of the people was the football game between two teams selected from the varsity squad for next season. The teams were handled by Slip Madigan and his assistant, Red Strader.

Mass In Chapel

Members of the club and the other visitors arrived on the campus in the morning in time for the Mass celebrated in the college chapel by Father Bowling, student chaplain.

After Mass, there was an exhibition of swimming and diving in the college pool by members of the Saint Mary's swimming team. Immediately after the exhibition, lunch was served in the college dining room.

Following the lunch, there was a brief intermission before the football contest, which began at 2:30. During the half-time, Brother Leo addressed the assembled visitors, and extended to them a welcome to the campus in behalf of Brother Albert, president of the college, who was unable to be present due to a business trip to the southern part of the state.

Speaking over the public address system, Brother Leo compared life to a football game, and illustrated by many comparisons man's continual fight in the world.

The public address system was handled during the game by Major Art McChrystal, who has the same position at Kezar Stadium during the regular football system. McChrystal described the game to the vast crowd and made various announcements of importance concerning coming events.

Appreciation Expressed

In a letter received from Frank Schmid, president of the club, the Collegian was asked to express his appreciation to the following persons for their part in the program:

To Saint Mary's College and the faculty for the cooperation; to Brother Leo for his address, and to Slip Madigan, Red Strader, and the football varsity for the day's feature, which was such a success.

Art McChrystal for his announcing; to the Associated Oil Company who furnished the broadcasting system, and to the college students who policed the grounds and assisted in handling the crowds. Also to the various sports editors of the Bay Cities' papers and to the radio stations who gave the day such wide publicity.

Appreciation is also extended to the following club members: Chairman Jim Roney, Mike Mulcahy, president of the Contra Costa unit; Dan Murphy, who was in charge of ticket sales, and his assistants, Al Quinn, Tom Deasy, Tom Kennedy, Ray Murphy, and Frank Adams. To George Callan for his programs, Andy Johnson and his refreshment committee composed of Ed Wachter, Joe McElligott, Charles Pohley, Joe Erdelatz, Frank Murray, and Jack O'Leary. To Joe Kenny and Joe Fitzgerald for publicity, and Charles Barry, treasurer of the club.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

CONSTITUTION

(Continued from Page 6)

either by word of mouth or by letter, by the protesting team manager to the intramural sports manager before the contest is decided. The intramural sports manager's decision shall be final.

(4) A team manager must be able to put a representative team on the field at the agreed starting time; two-thirds of the total number of players of a team will constitute a representative group.

(5) A team manager, with the consent of the opposing team can borrow, hire, or trade players not members of his section so as to be able to put a full team on the scene of battle. However, each team must abide by rule 4 of this section. Failure to abide by the rules means forfeit of the contest.

(6) There will be no official paraphernalia with the following exceptions: a. Rubber shoes must be worn on the basketball court; b, either swimming suits or trunks must be worn in all aquatic contests.

(7) It is the duty of each team manager to inform his squad of the rules under which the contest is to take place. No excuses for failure to do so will be accepted.

(8) All players must furnish their own towels.

(9) No equipment is to be borrowed from the stock room.

(10) The intramural sports manager may add or detract from these rules for the purpose of making the contests of greater benefit and of more interest to all concerned.

(11) The intramural sports manager has the right to bar from participation in any contest, all those using unsportsmanlike tactics.

(12) The intramural sports manager shall furnish balls, whistles, horns, watches, and other articles of necessity.

Resolutions that passed approval of the student body on November 13, 1935:

Resolved: That no student shall receive his book of student tickets to athletic contests unless he be an active member of the association.

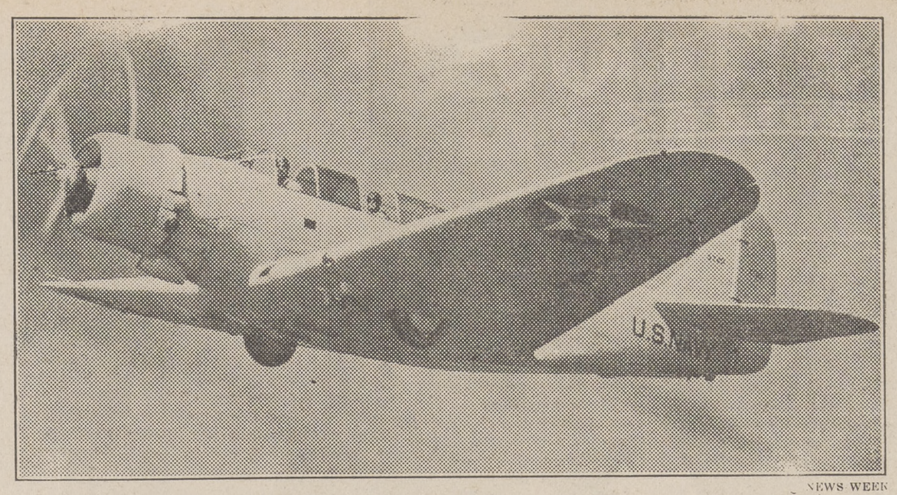
2. That no student shall be granted power to exercise his preferred seat option to any athletic contest unless he be an active member of the association.

3. That no class except the senior class be allowed to order or wear their class rings for graduation until the start of their senior year at the opening of the Fall semester.

COMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONS.
Signed:
WILLIAM J. SMITH,
WILLIAM G. SIMON.

THE NEWS-WEEK IN PICTURES

—By Exclusive Ar... ...ith NEWS-WEEK ... ...trated News Magazine—



© NEWS WEEK

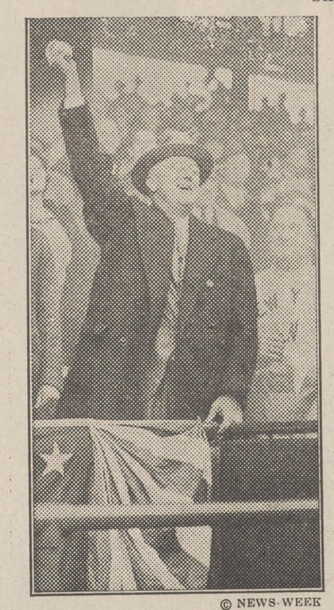
U. S. NAVY'S NEWEST BOMBER TAKES TO THE AIR

Offici... photograph of the XTBD-1 in full flight on her trials showing her ret... wheels pulled up to decrease wind resistance. Note huge spread of underslung wings, giving wide visibility to her observers and pilots.

© NEWS WEEK

DID HE WIN OR LOSE?

Works Progress Administrator Harry Hopkins makes a modest bet at the Bowie track.



© NEWS-WEEK

PRESIDENT OPENS SEASON

Mr. Roosevelt tosses out the ball at opening game between Senators and Yanks at Washington.

© NEWS-WEEK

—AND JUST AFTER HE DID SO, THIS HAPPENED

Lou Gehrig, of the New York Yankees, takes a terrific swipe at the sphere without connecting. The Senators drew first blood, score 1-0. Accompanying the President were Secretary Marvin McIntyre, Elliott Roosevelt and Mrs. James Roosevelt.

Mr. Frank Schmid,
President,
Saint Mary's Club,
Box 327,
San Francisco, Calif.

My Dear Mr. Schmid:

I want to take this means to express publicly my very real regret at being deprived of the pleasure and the duty of attending the Saint Mary's Club Day on the campus here on Sunday last.

As you know, I was obliged to go to San Diego to complete the arrangements for the college exhibit at the Exposition. The difficulties that inevitably arise from trying to accomplish a detailed project such as this from a distance of seven hundred miles were so great upon my arrival that I was obliged to prolong my stay.

From the glowing reports given me by my confreres, I realize more than ever that I missed a club activity the magnitude of which will be hard to equal in the future. That circumstance makes my regret all the more real; and secondly, warrants a word of felicitation from me to each and every member of the club who made possible the affair.

To that end, let me extend my very sincere thanks and appreciation to each and every member of the Saint Mary's Club for his efforts to make their celebration memorable and commendable.

Very sincerely,
President of the College.
BROTHER ALBERT,

Forest Service Lets Air Patrol Contract

The forest service announces that contracts for airplane patrol for the national forests of California have been let for the season of 1936 to the Duck Air Service, Oakland, for the northern California forests; Schneider Air Service, Fresno, for the central Sierra forests, and to Dan T. Moran, Monrovia, for the southern California forets.

Last year forest officers acting as observers spent 151 hours in the air scouting the spread of forest fires and directing the ground forces in the control of large fires.

Experiments are being carried on by the forest service in the use of airplanes for actual fire combat by the use of chemical bombs and water directed on small fires to retard their spread until ground fire fighting crews arrive. The most striking development is that of a new utra short wave radio of extremely light weight for use on airplanes. In recent tests, foresters on the ground talked with observers in the air at an altitude of several thousand feet.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

Chemical Group Hear Of New Explosive

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (NWS) — Two thousand scientists gathered for the 91st meeting of the American Chemical Society heard of the new wonders of science. One of them gave promise that sulphur injections might relieve arthritis, discovered from a study of fingernail pairings. Another described a cheap method of extracting inosotal from a watery by-product of corn starch. Mixed with nitric acid, it becomes an explosive comparable to nitro-glycerine.

RECORD REVIEW

By Joseph Franey

11884—Ave Maria ("Lorelei") (Mendelssohn-Bartholdy) and Laudate Dominum (Mozart). Berlin Philharmonic Choir with orchestra conducted by Siegfreid Ochs. Soloist: Ursula van Dieman. $1.50.

Since the promulgation of the "Moto Proprio," the Catholic Chuch has discountenanced the use of the music of such composers as Handel, Mozart, Beethoven, and Gounod during its services, and has returned to the use of the Gregorian chant and the polyphonic music of Palestrina and his contemporaries of the French, German, and Italian schools. The works of Mozart and the others are indeed more operatic than religious and are not in keeping with the sublimity of Catholic services, but that does not mean that they are not good music, for they are; and it is too bad that such works are not heard more often.

Lovers of such music should avail themselves of the opportunity to hear it on this Victor record. Mendelssohn's Ave Maria from "Lorelei" and Mozart's Laudate Dominum, written for vesper services, are examples of the more subdued works of this type. Ursula van Dieman's fine soprano voice stands out clearly against the background of the choir. These two selections are beautiful music, well sung and excellently recorded.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

Old Church Is Given New Lease On Life

GLOUCESTER, Mass. (NWS)—Started in a log cabin in 1633, the First Parish Church is housed in a building 108 years old. The question of abandoning the building was put to a vote of 42 parishioners. Because "modern youth lacks interest in religion," a majority decided that no other course was open, but to voted to reconsider the matter again in September.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

Fly Leaves Its Mark; Bookkeepers Worried

SACRAMENTO, Calif. (NWS) —For a week, local relief officials sweated over their books. Every test they tried showed accounts out of balance by 6 cents. Finally a gimlet-eyed bookkeeper found the answer: a fly had lost a leg at the top of a figure "1," transforming the diget into a "7."

Officers Elected For Pre-Med Club

An election of officers for next year was the purpose of this semester's final official business meeting of the Pre-Medical Club held last Tuesday. New officers as elected are: Rodney Stetson, president; Fred Burrows, vice-president; Bob Cooney, secretary-treasurer. Outgoing officers are: Richard Pedemont, president; Rodney Stetson, vice-president; John Costa, secretary-treasurer.

To officially close a season of activity, the club revealed plans for a dinner to be given in Oakland at 6:30 tomorrow evening.

The club has, this year, been one of the foremost organizations on the campus, having visited, in accordance with its program of activity, Stockton State Hospital, the San Francisco Department of Health, the San Francisco city and county hospitals, and the San Francisco coroner's office, besides establishing contacts with Highland Hospital of Alameda County, and Contra Costa County Hospital, and witnessing several operations at the University of California.

It is hoped the establishment of contacts and the creation of friendly relations with these important institutions will provide a continually progressive program for the club in the future.

In addition to off-campus activities, the organization has been definitely assigned a club room, and has started a treasury system to handle its finances.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

A DELUGE FOR RATS

BERKELEY, Calif. (NWS)—An old law just unearthed gives the city clerk power to order all residents to fill their bath tubs, then pull the plugs at a given moment. The resulting deluge was supposed to flush out sewer rats.

CONTRA COSTA LAUNDRY
FR uitvale 6600
Calls at Saint Mary's College twice a week
ALSO ZORIC DRY CLEANING
We Use Ivory Soap Exclusively

Seniors Hear New Science Instructor

The series of Senior Transition Talks, weekly delivered to members of the class of '36 by prominent Bay City businessmen, last Friday featured Doctor Justin Rogers, who will be research professor of chemistry next year.

Doctor Rogers spoke on mental and nervous derangements in connection with present-day mode of life. College men, stressed the speaker, should give heed to their religious and ethical training, concentrate on their ambitions, and ignore untried political schemes and "get rich quick" ideas.

The Inquirer

By HERSCHEL SMYTH

What Do You Think of the Invasion of the Rhineland?

Carlos Dallosta, sophomore prelegal student: "I think Hitler's policy is all right. The countries of Europe should not object to his occupation of the Rhineland—he is only getting back what belongs to Germany. Germany is a rising power. Her action will end disputes over the Rhineland and will insure peace for Europe."

Carl Schuck, junior student of Economics: "I think it is justified on the grounds that the territory is Germany's own. It will serve Germany as a means of future defense against possible aggression from across the Rhine. I see no reason why Germany should be forced to stay 50 miles behind the line with its guns while France fortifies up to the boundary. Besides, treaties mean little in Europe anyway."

Ralph Jack, freshman student in Economics: "The breaking of the Locarno pact gives the German people who inhabit the Rhine district confidence in their country. They haven't enough money to start a war; those in the district will benefit, but I don't know how the Frenchmen will feel about it."

Tom DePuni, sophomore student in the School of Economics: "Germany's move is destructive to world peace and will bring war in the near future. Hitler wants to establish himself as a real dictator; his real purpose is that of private gain. Like Napoleon, he can continue his policy only by force of arms."

Thomas Walsh, freshman student in Arts and Letters: "The Germans are breaking the peace treaty, and, in order to keep peace, they should stay out of the Rhine. Germany took possession of the Saar Basin only after the people had voted on it—it should do the same now. This latest move of Hitler's might cause other Eupropean powers to take up arms."

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

Experimental Farm Gives Record Yield

LAFAYETTE, Ind., April 23. (CNS)—A record yield per acre of corn has just been harvested by Purdue University on its experimental farm, demonstrating to farmers once again the benefits of a planned program of fertilization.

Land on the Jennings county experimental field—an expanse of 800,000 acres in southeastern Indiana — which has been treated with limestone, an application of manure on the clover sod, and fertilized with a phosphate-potash fertilizer, yielded 120.7 bushels of corn per acre, of which 97 per cent was sound and marketable. The yield in 15 years of the farm's operation, it is being hailed by Purdue as a great victory for scientific farming.

The corn was grown on the same type of soil on which A. C. Brown of Ripley county, Indiana, produced an official five-acre yield of 143.3 bushels to win the state's five-acre contest.

Patronize Collegian Advertisers

Pioneer Beverages LTD.
PUNCHES FOR PARTIES
- CANADA DRY
- RAINIER BEER
- LIME RICKEY
- OAKLAND CLUB GINGER ALE

Telephones
HI gate 2700 HI gate 0673

Five Hundred Are Present at ASSMC Sponsored Lecture

Brother Leo Lecture On 'Mary Of Scotland' in S. F. Is Well Attended

Five hundred people packed the Western Women's Club Community Playhouse last Friday evening to hear Brother Leo give his lecture on "Mary of Scotland," sponsored by the associated students.

This was the second annual student body lecture given by Brother Leo, and if the lecture increases proportionately in attendance year after year with last Friday evening as an example, then the student body of future years can certainly be assured of success.

Last year the undertaking was barely able to keep out of the feared "red," or debit column; the lecture this year was a pronounced financial and social success.

Scheduled to start at 8:15, the exercises for the evening finally began at 8:30 with a piano solo by Joseph Franey, a member of the senior class. The delay was caused by the fact that many people arrived late and had to be seated.

Bill Smith, student body president, then introduced Brother Leo briefly, after expressing his thanks to the people in attendance for their support, by which the remainder of the activities for the college year in the student body were carried forward.

Brother Leo's lecture was very well received.

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

Band Holds Regular Practice On Monday

The next rehearsal of the college band has been set for Monday night, it was announced by Joe McTigue, manager of the organization.

The regular practice place will be used, that being the Lincoln school in Oakland. The practice will be devoted to a final rehearsal of the numbers to be played at graduation on the campus next month.

It is planned to have a short practice in the college gym in the morning before the commencement exercises. The band will prepare all the necessary pieces for the day's program Monday night.

McTigue pointed out that this rehearsal may be the last one held this semester, and because of this he wishes all members who possibly can be present to do so.

The manager is attempting to arrange at least one or two more meetings, but in case it can not be done he wants all members present at this coming practice so that he can inform them of his many plans for the coming year.

Although he did not divulge the exact nature of his plans, McTigue hinted that he had many in mind at the present time. "We will be all ready for the most successful season the band has ever had when the next football season rolls around," the band manager said. "The band will be better on the opening day of the coming season than it was on the closing day of the last."

—BUY YOUR GAEL—

WATSONVILLE— —Because Miss Mary Luich couldn't swim she was a teacher withut a school recently. Her schoolhouse was cut off by high water in Eureka canyon when the bridge was washed away. All of the pupils lived on the "right" side of the creek.

Telephone AN dover 5411
DARIGLEN CREAMERIES
—LTD.—
Retail and Wholesale Dealers in All Dairy Products
1201 Washington Street
Oakland
1909 East 14th Street
San Leandro

Saint Mary's Collegian

Published weekly during the regular college year by the Associated Students of Saint Mary's College, California. Entered as second-class mailing matter, September 28, 1928, at the post-office at Saint Mary's College, California, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Courier-Journal Press, printer, 1361 Main Street, Walnut Creek, Calif. Subscription rate, $3.00 per year.

Editor ..... ELIAS WELCH '37
Associate Editor ..... CARL SCHUCK '37
News Editor ..... KENNETH COVENEY '38
Sports Editor ..... JACK HENNING '38
Circulation Manager ..... DANIEL LEARY '37
Staff Artist ..... ROBERT COONEY '39
Advertising Manager ..... PAUL ALSTON '38

NEWS

Cornelio Baca '37, John Soares '37, Frank Martin '37, Laurence Mana '38, Lew Baysinger '38, James Brady '38, Herschell Smyth '39, Robert Hull '39, Bill Glackin '39, Wyman Kilry '38, Patrick McCarthy '39, Joseph Donnelly '39, Alvin Quittman '39, Paul Johnson '39, John Sullivan '39

SPORTS

Bill Smith '36, Joe Cone '39, Henry Nuetzel '38, James Rarig '38, Gene McSweeney '38, Bill Bettencourt '39, Bill Kirkham '39

CIRCULATION

Leo Pierucci 39, Pete Piersanti '39, John Ryan '39, John Rossi '36, Lincoln Turner '39

COURIER-JOURNAL PRESS UNION LABEL WALNUT CREEK, CALIF.

Vol. XXXIII Founded 1903 Number 30

Editorial

Senior Farewell

TONIGHT at the fashionable Lakeside Country Club, the senior class is bidding adieu to its classmates in its last collegiate social function. Very appropriate for this farewell are the well-laid plans of the Senior Ball committee, who have truly put all their energies forward to make this ball one of the best yet sponsored by any graduating class. Securing the Lakeside Country Club at almost double the usual amount paid by other classes for dance locations in the city, the committee secured a site that is most favorabl for the last formal of the class of '35. Joaquin Grill's new orchestra also adds a distinctive note to the formal. Planned for the evening also is a special show to be put on in intermission periods.

No better program could possibly be arranged by any dance committee, and it appears that the dance will be truly representative of the collegiate careers of the senior class. However, before the ball can be a complete success, it is important that other classes support the seniors to the fullest extent to make the affair not only a social success, but also a financial success. Active student support then to this, the last dance of the year and the last dance of the class of '36 is asked by those in charge. In this way the senior class can in some measure be repaid for all they have contributed to student life at Saint Mary's.

The Phoenix Risen

DURING the week the successful Phoenix returned to the campus after a strenuous campaign in Southern California, where they fully justified their claim for championship honors in the California Intercollegiate Baseball Association. In these columns in the past we have not particularly praised the work of our triumphant baseballers, simply because we left that to others, but at this time it is appropriate that a word of congratulation be shunted their way. By finishing in league competition with only three losses in fifteen starts, by winning ten consecutive games in conference competition before their first setback, by convincingly sweeping all local series, by placing on the diamond a team that closely resembled past championship Phoenix squads in the days of way back when, the 1936 Phoenix deserves the wholehearted acclamation of all connected with the college.

Especially to be commended, is Coach Earl Sheely, who in the short time of two years has built up the varsity to a position where it can again claim attention. Coming to Saint Mary's after the team had won only one game in fourteen tries, he ended this year with a championship team. Greater success is in store for him next year, when he will be able to add much valuable frosh material to his varsity roster. Congratulations to the varsity baseballers, and to Coach Earl Sheely!

Vote Thursday

NEXT week the college goes to the polls in the annual student body elections. The names of the various candidates have already been presented to the voters. Next Monday, the two nominees for the office of president of the ASSMC will be given an opportunity of airing their views on controversial subjects of student interest. The student body will hear promises, pledges and wholesale guarantees from the embattled candidates, to which it is advisable that a deaf ear be, for the most part, be turned. Promises and positive guarantees have been made by nominees in the past, but with few exceptions, none were ever carried out to the degree proposed in the primaries.

The part of the student body in the annual mud-slinging campaign is that of acting as a judge of the relative merits of the various prospective officers. Each individual voter must decide for himself between the promises of the candidates, casting his ballot for the man who seems most capable of fulfilling the task to the best interests of the student body and the administration of the college alike. Personal preference for one nominee over another shouldn't affect the vote of the students. If one man is far more capable of administering an office than his opponent, vote for that man though it spell the defeat of a friend, though less able man. By all means, the students should go to the polls **en masse** to cast their votes definitely for the men they think most fit for office. This is probably the only time in the whole school year that the run-of-the-mill college student will have his say in the management of student affairs. After elections, the officers will take over, and monopolize everything, and no one will know what is going on! But at any rate, cast your ballots and elect the men whom you wish to guide you during the coming school year!

Athletics and Culture

LAST Sunday, Saint Mary's College paid joyous tribute to an organization that has, as it were, adopted this institution as its very own, and has already manifested its love for the school by lavishing favors generously on various budding athletic activities of the college. The **piece de resistance** Sunday was football, football exemplifying the finest in physical development of young men trained to participate courageously and tenaciously in this grueling sport. A fine show was put on for the members of the organization, the Saint Mary's Club, and everyone, we feel sure, went home contented with the outing.

This Sunday, Saint Mary's pays tribute to a different type of development, the development of mind and soul that emanates from an absorption of the finest things in art, music, literature, philosophy, and all those cultural attainments which are most desired by intellectually inclined men. The occasion of this particular tribute is Charlemagne Day, a day dedicated to the great role played in France in spreading its heritage of culture down through the ages, from the period of barbarians up to and including the present day.

Reverend Father Jean Ribeyron has worked arduously, in his capacity of chairman of the celebration, perfecting and arranging plans for the ceremonies of the day. He has engaged the popular services of Brother Leo, who is to deliver one of his customarily fine addresses. He has gone to considerable trouble to secure Dr. Louis Mercier of Harvard University as guest of honor and principal speaker for the occasion. At no small expense in the way of transportation costs, he has persuaded the members of his own San Francisco Cantoria to present several songs at the academy. His efforts to develop in Saint Mary's students an ardent taste for all things cultural is praiseworthy in the extreme. If a tradition of culture is not established here, it will be through no fault of Father Ribeyron.

Charlemagne Day is as representative of the cultural side of Saint Mary's life as Homecoming Day or Saint Mary's Club are of the athletic side. Hence, it should be given at least a modicum of support, not only by students, but by alumni, friends of the college, and all others who profess an interest in the activities of this Christian Brothers' Institution.

Moraga Musings

AT THE ASSMC NOMINATIONS we saw the spectacle of bosses giving their managers —otherwise referred to by the proletariat as "stooges"—last minute instructions, and noticed that . . . . even at that early date mud-slinging had begun . . . . that one Stetson with his **copia verborum** displayed much **usus loquendi** which should have been snapped up by the debating department . . . . that "Go-get-tum" Joe Leonard continues to pull surprises . . . . that Art Mott should have been up there in a nominating capacity.

* * * * * *

HEARD AROUND THE CORNER the other day, that Maurice "The Vicious" Viera prefers the company of young ladies of a tender high school age, and that he is escorting her to the Ball tonight . . . . that Tiajuana is more expensive than San Diego for some members of the baseball team . . . . that one of Alfred E. Smith's organizations, the Liberty League, has already imbedded itself on the local campus, with Mike Leonard as prexy, Joel Brown as vice-prexy, and Al Cinelli as secretary-treasurer . . . . their chief plank, according to the latter is "Break the machine!" . . . . that Allen, young frosh, is not always inclined to be pugnacious.

* * * * * *

DID YOU SEE Wee Link Turner recently in the waiter's outfit? If you did you won't forget it .. . . "Beetle-brain" Pedemont in that street cleaner's outfit at the game last Sunday, pretending to be a medico .. . . and ye olde Muser wonders why he was carrying a bouquet of roses in to town the other day . . . . Prof Foran on clean-up day in the cap that has hitherto only been seen by Econ students in slide pictures . . . . four members of Father Bowling's classes go for a ducking when they lost a jousting match with another squadron?

* * * * * *

Where in Berkeley did 'Mad Scot' McIntosh spend the night after the ASSMC lecture last week? . . . . Who is Titina?

Are You--

OUTLOOKS & INSIGHTS

By BROTHER LEO

CONGRATULATIONS!

The State of California has granted a collegiate charter to the California School of Arts and Crafts, Oakland, which will henceforth be known as the California College of Arts and Crafts. We of Saint Mary's heartily felicitate the new college and its capable president, Frederick H. Meyer.

Brother Leo

More than thirty years ago Mr. Meyer conducted art classes at a leading university. Finding conditions uncongenial, he ventured upon what looked like a suicidal effort to establish an art school. But he succeeded, and did so by living up to his ideals, not by compromising them. There is a moral in that, had we the wit to see it!

Mr. Meyer's achievement demonstrates that an institution which preserves its vision and gives lavishly of the best will eventually receive practical recognition. Enough students are willing to pay for courses other than "bread-and-butter" courses when they know that the work offered is of high quality. The degrees to be conferred by this youngest of our colleges are in fine arts, applied arts and art education. We need all three.

HE DRAMATIZED VILLON

Justin Huntley McCarthy died last March at the age of 75. Son of a great sire, the Justin McCarthy who wrote fiction and history and fought for Irish interests in the English Parliament, the younger son was prominent on his own account. He wrote stories, and good ones, like "A Health Unto His Majesty" and "The King over the Water." He made a translation of Omar Khayyam less famous but more faithful than FitzGerald's. He wrote that fine romantic drama, "If I Were King," long a stage favorite and more recently put into cinema-operatic form as "The Vagabond King."

The play made known to modern theater-goers and readers—for it was also a popular book — the French scholar, scapegrace and poet of the fifteenth century, Master Francois Villon. As a comparison of it with D. B. Wyndham-Lewis' biography of Villon will show, it is hardly veracious history; but it is excellent in its kind. Indidentally, McCarthy married — and divorced—Cecilia Loftus, the actress who created the role of Catherine de Vaucelles in the London production of the play.

ODD BUT TRUE

The Romans turned down their thumbs to signify approval, not condemnation.

When speaking English the Japanese turn "l" into "r", while the Chinese are prone to do the exact opposite. In China Mr. Ryan therefore becomes Mr. Lyon, and in Japan Mr. Lyon becomes Mr. Ryan.

The word **rival** originally meant partner. It implied joint use or ownership of property. And "to let" meant to hinder, to prevent, even as **prevent** mean to to go before.

There is a Japanese sea captain who entertains his passengers by reciting and acting long passages from Shakespeare. His accent, we are told, is weird, but his enthusiasm is impressive.

In Turkey to move the head from side to side means assent or agreement.

Should you wave your hand palm out when you are in Italy you will probably find people coming after you. That is equivalent to "Come hither" over there.

Once the title **doctor** meant one who can teach. No comment needed!

Thought for the Week

"Sensual indulgence diminishes spiritual insight; it perverts reason and deadens love; it enfeebles the physical man and weakens the organs of sense, which are the avenues of the soul . . . Nothing is so sane as reason, and great minds fall from truth only when they fail in the strength which comes of righteous conduct." — Bishop J. L. Spalding.

The Bystander

By FRANK MARTIN

There will be weeping and gnashing of teeth unless we miss our guess, at the Big S.M. Society's initiation, to be held within the next few days. A score or more of new candidates will be inaugurated into the exotic mysteries of the athlete's union, from the tenacious claws of which there is no escape but graduation or dismissal from the school. To the accompaniment of tears, groans and heart-rending wails, the Big S-M men will conduct the ceremonies of initiation, and woe-be-it-unto-the-candidate who dares to mock the solemn dignity of the age-old rite.

Those students who have never before witnessed the annual initiation ceremony in process of celebration can have no realization of the stark horrors to which the new new members of the society are subjected. The machinations of the Moraga torture guild far surpass, in magnitude of diabolical retribution, the oft-cited punishments of Dante's "Inferno." In fact, in comparison to the hidden torture chamcob-webbed, be-spidered attic room in which are stocked all the ghastly devices of the medieval inquisitionists—the "Inferno" seems as mild as a pleasure resort.

What manner of men are these who control the barbaric practices of the initiation, and put the fear of the Lord into the hapless unfortunates who are the candidates of the society? Quiet, harmless-looking individuals they are, day in and day out, but for this one period of the year, they become devils incarnate, fiends unprincipled, and Nemesis personified in multiplicate.

In terror unconcealed will the miserable candidates face the Three Day Rite of Horror. By day, they will be forced to wear the wanton livery of their rank, amid the mockery, the jeers, the scourging and the ridicule of their demonic superiors. At night the air will be made hideous with their tortured moans and sighs, and the insatiable cruelty of the Head Devil will be appeased only with the complete and abject subjugation of all neophytes.

We don't wish to frighten anyone with our dire prophecies of calamitous happenings in the offing, but we should hate to have anyone become crippled or nervously prostrated through failure to observe the ordinary precautions. But then again, why worry over it? "What can't be sured must be endured!" So pleasant dreams, Groux and Dennerlein!

Collegiana

By CORNELIO BACA

FRESH MEAT

After glancing through a book review in the N. Y. Herald Tribune we arrived at the conclusion that the present college treasurer's troubles look mighty small when compared to the Herculean bookkeeping which must have taken place at Harvard U a few years ago. Very few of us are able to glide through the four years of college without having our names posted with an invitation to visit the treasurer's office. To show just what it means to be born several hundred years too late we quote an excerpt from this book review on the method of paying tuition in the good old days:

"Few students paid for their tuition in hard cash in the 1650's. Seventy-six paid in wheat, seventy in malt (barley, rye and wheat), twenty-seven in Indian corn, twenty-one in rye alone, two in barley, six in flour and two in oatmeal. Almost as many paid in live meat—seven students with oxen, seventeen with cows, twenty-nine with fresh beef, twenty-nine with sheep, lamb or dressed mutton, four with goats, others in live hogs, bacon or hams. Indeed, meat was so common a form of payment in 1667 that the college overseers ruled that the steward need not accept more than a quarter of the tuition from any student in the form of 'fresh meat.' . . . . Some merchants' sons paid their way with goods from their father's shelves, including sack, sugar, spices, hardware, rose-water, canvas, broadcloth, and even 'Yankee notions,' such as ribbons, buttons and a 'pair of girts'."

NO KNOX

After the mid-year exams, the students of Knox College added to their volume of definitions: "Jackets, a long eared horselike animal; kinetic, a state; atoms, second president of the U. S.; paddle, to sell in the street; miscue, daughter of Madame X; senor, noise made while sleeping; epistle, a gangster's weapon."

DISCREDITING HISTORY

According to an anonymous eastern college paper recent investigations have thrown new light on the matter of Professor Socrates' death. It now seems that he was teaching without a Ph.D., and the Athenians put him to death rather than lower their academic standing. There is no basis, however, for the assertion that, upon taking the fatal draught, he (Soc) exclaimed, "Gosh, all hemlock?"

BROKEN RESOLUTION

Professor McChrystal, of Marquette University Department of History, once made a resolution never to disclose the laughable errors made by his students under the stress of examinations. But this laudable promise has been cast aside as the result of a student tell-him that De Valera was a Mexican bandit. Other identifications which served to loosen the bottom stones of his wall of resistance were such refreshing morsels as the labeling of Anapaptist as "the sister of John the Baptist"; the sainted Ignatius of Loyola as "a Spanish pirate"; and the cotton gin as "a drink made by southern negroes from cotton flowers."

YOWSAH!

In Montana there is a town called Eurelia. Trainmen differ as to the pronunciation of the name. Passengers are often startled, upon arriving at this station, to hear the conductor yell: "You're a liar! You're a liar! You really are!" How about it Hi-Ho?

GRADES AND GRADES

In recent semester reports, Catholic university students are a bit more philosophical . . . "One can always console oneself with the fact that 'A's' are essentially unconstitutional; 'C' students have the most personality; and 'F' men have the best time in college—the short time they are there."

CULLINGS

I hate that chap, said the co-ed as she rubbed cold cream on her lips . . . And we just learned that a kiss is nothing divided by two . . . . Did you ever stop to consider how wonderful a hen is? You eat it before it is born as well as after it's dead . . . . Intelligence leads the qualities which U. of Michigan co-eds admire, according to a campus survey . . . A Denver twerp sings: "My Anna went over the ocean! My Anna went over the sea! Who's going to bring back my Anatomy?" . . . . Definition of senior year: "survival of the fattest" . . . Definition of a jury: twelve blockheads, of either sex, who decide what lawyer won the fight.